PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Twelfth Annual

STATISTICAL REVIEW

1985

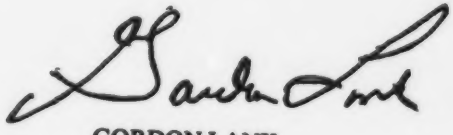
Prepared by:
Economics, Statistics and
Fiscal Analysis Division
Department of Finance and
Tourism
March, 1986

FOREWORD

The Provincial Annual Statistical Review contains extensive statistics on the provincial economy, as well as a wide range of data on social variables. This review has become a widely sought document which is testimony to it usefulness, as well as to the demand for statistical information on Prince Edward Island. The publication includes a commentary on the economic performance of the Province over the past year and a brief description of the Province entitled "Facts about Prince Edward Island."

The Annual Review is prepared by the Economic, Statistics and Fiscal Analysis Division, and if you have any suggestions, comments, or statistical enquiries, the Division's staff are always ready to assist you.

Finally, it is worth noting that 1986 is of particular significance on the statistical calendar, as June 3rd is CENSUS DAY, the day when the nation takes stock of itself. Count Yourself In!



GORDON LANK,
Minister of Finance and Tourism

FACTS ABOUT PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Population (June 3, 1981)	122,506
Urban Population	44,515
Rural Population	77,990
Farm Population	12,015
Non-Farm Population	65,975
Land Area (Square Kilometers)	5,660.38
Population density (per sq. kilometer)	21.6

Total Area of Farms — 699,367 acres (283,024 hectares)
(50% of total land area)

MOTTO	:	Parva sub ingenti (the small under the protection of the great)
FLOWER	:	Lady's Slipper (designated in 1947)
PROVINCIAL BIRD	:	Blue Jay
CAPITAL	:	City of Charlottetown (Population of 15,282 as of June 3, 1981)

Counties and their Population (June 3, 1981)

KINGS	:	19,215
QUEENS	:	60,470
PRINCE	:	42,821

Members of the Legislative Assembly: 32

(18 Progressive Conservatives, 14 liberals, as of December 2, 1985)

Members of Parliament : 4

Senators : 4

P.E.I. entered Confederation in 1873

TRANPORTATION:

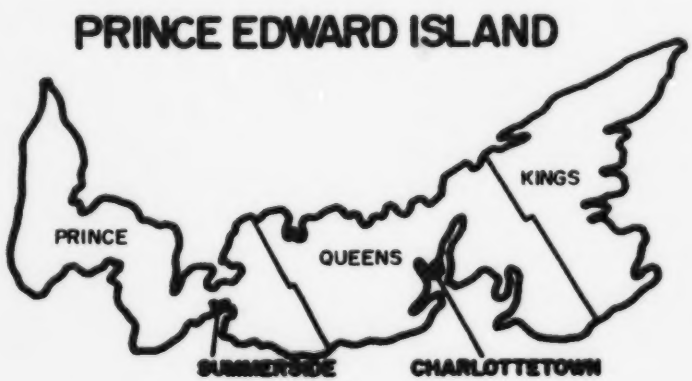
- — Airlines : Air Canada, Canadian Pacific Airlines, and Air Maritime
- — Ferries : Borden, P.E.I. to Cape Tormentine, N.B.; Wood Islands, P.E.I. to Caribou, N.S.; Souris, P.E.I. to Grindstone, Magdalen Islands.
- — Rail : Canadian National Railways

NEWS MEDIA

— Television Systems	:	Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (CBC) and Atlantic Television (ATV)
— Three A.M. Radio Stations	:	CFCY, Charlottetown; CHTN, Charlottetown, and CJRW, Summerside
— Three F.M. Radio Stations	:	C.B.C.F.M., Q93 F.M., and CBAF F.M.
— Three Daily Newspapers	:	The Guardian, The Evening Patriot, and the Journal Pioneer
— Three Weekly Newspapers	:	The Eastern Graphic, The West Prince Graphic and LaVoix Acadienne
— One Bi-Weekly Newspaper	:	The Island Farmer

Temperature (°C, taken from measurements recorded during 1942-1970)

Summer (July and August)	:	Average temperature	18
	:	Absolute Maximum	34.4
	:	Absolute Minimum	4.4
Winter (January and February)	:	Average temperature	−6.9
	:	Absolute Maximum	11.7
	:	Absolute Minimum	−27.8
Average Yearly Snowfall	:	305 cm (taken from measurements recorded during 1942-1970)	



PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The statistics included in this publication have been obtained from several sources, including Statistics Canada, Provincial Government Departments, and other institutions and agencies.

Special thanks to Statistics Canada; Baxter Ramsay for his cover designs; to all provincial departments and others who supplied data; to Terry Hogan for putting the report together and Tim Shoniker for preparing the Economic Review

John Palmer
Director, Economics, Statistics &
Fiscal Analysis

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PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
ECONOMIC REVIEW 1985

The Twelfth Annual Statistical Review presents a commentary on the provincial economy for the year 1985. Most of the statistics referred to are to be found in tables displayed later in the Review. In some instances complete data were not available at the time of publications, and also some data are preliminary and subject to revision. Consequently a number of references to statistics are subject to possible amendment.

This edition of the Review presents statistics, for the first time, on provincial international exports in Table 24, and provincial income taxation statistics in Tables 25, 26, 27.

1. Population, Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment

a) Population

The population of Prince Edward Island reached a new historical level of 127,400 as of June, 1985. The population's rate of growth, however, slowed to 1.2 per cent, (1,500 people) from 1.3 per cent (1,600 people) in 1984. Net in-migration fell to 623 from 797 in 1984 as gross in-migration increased to 3,940 in 1985 from 3,219 in 1984 and gross out-migration increased to 3,317, up from 2,422 in 1984. Births number 1,946 and deaths 1,100 which resulted in a natural increase in 1985 of 846. Diagrams 1(a), 1(b), and 1(c) depict the movement of people between Prince Edward Island and each of the other nine provinces from June 1984 to May 1985.

Diagram 1(a)

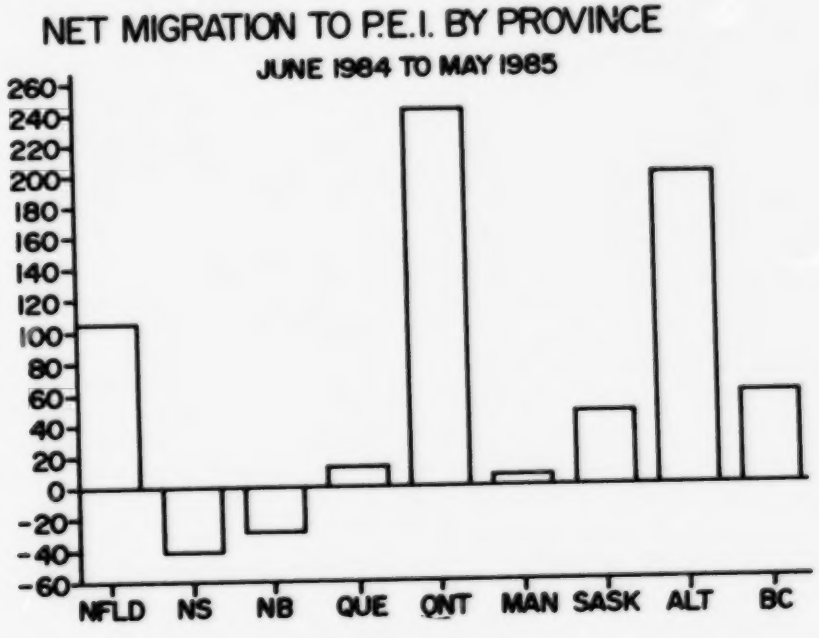


Diagram 1(b)

MIGRATION TO P.E.I. BY PROVINCE
JUNE 1984 TO MAY 1985

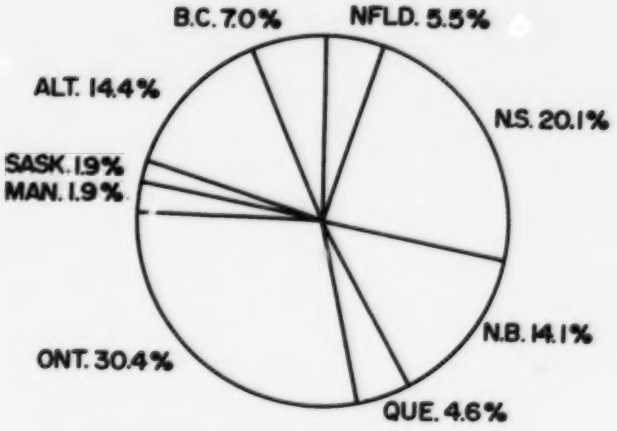
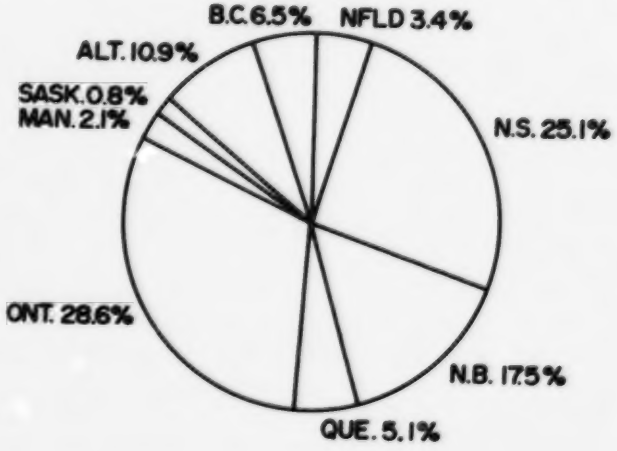


Diagram 1(c)

MIGRATION FROM P.E.I. BY DESTINATION
JUNE 1984 TO MAY 1985



Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division

The population's age structure continued its long run trend of becoming older as the proportion of the population aged 0-14 declined to 23.8 per cent in 1985 from 24.0 per cent in 1984 and 24.8 in 1981, while the proportion of the population aged 65 and over continued to rise to 12.6 per cent in 1985 from 12.5 in 1984 and 12.2 in 1981.

b) Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment

The population aged 15 and over increased significantly more than the total population of Prince Edward Island during 1985. The population aged 15 and over grew by 2.3 per cent in 1984 or 2,100 to an average level of 94,600. Given an increase in the participation rate from 60.2 per cent in 1984 to 61.9 per cent in 1985, the labour force numbered 59,000 in 1985 which represents a major expansion (5.7 per cent) over 1984. Employment in P.E.I. in 1985 realized the highest rate of growth in Canada at 5.1 per cent and reached an average level of 51,000. The labour force gains outpaced the strong gains in employment and so the unemployment rate rose to 13.2 per cent in 1985 from 12.8 per cent in 1984.

The gains in employment were largely achieved during the first half of 1985 wher seasonally adjusted employment averaged 51,300 and fell off to 50,700 during the second half of 1985. The respective numbers for 1984 were, first half employment, 47,800 and second half employment, 49,200. The following chart demonstrates the average level of employment and labour force, quarterly, for Prince Edward Island from 1980 to 1985.

Diagram 2

Source: Statistics Canada, Cat. No. 71-001

2. Inflation and Personal Income

a) Prices

For the fourth consecutive year, the average annual rate of inflation, as measured by the average increase in the Consumer Price Index for Charlottetown-Summerside, declined relative to the previous year's rate of inflation. The average increase in the CPI for Charlottetown-Summerside in 1985 was 3.8 per cent, compared to 4.3 per cent in 1984. Furthermore, for the fourth consecutive year, the average increase in the CPI for Charlottetown-Summerside was less than the average increase in the CPI for Canada as the Canadian CPI increased by 4.0 per cent in 1985. The table below provides a comparison of the average annual increases in the Consumer Price Index for Canada and for Charlottetown-Summerside since 1981, when inflation peaked both nationally and provincially.

AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENTAGE INCREASE IN CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Charlottetown-Summerside	13.5	9.5	5.1	4.3	3.8
Canada	12.5	10.8	5.8	4.4	4.0

The table below provides a comparison of the rates of increase in the average prices of each of the major components of the Consumer Price Index for Canada and for Charlottetown-Summerside. Tobacco and Alcohol prices experienced the fastest rate of increase in 1985 while Clothing had the slowest rate of increase.

ANNUAL PERCENTAGE INCREASES IN CONSUMER PRICE INDEX MAJOR COMPONENTS 1985

	Charlottetown-Summerside	Canada
Food	2.2	2.9
Housing	3.9	3.5
Clothing	1.2	2.8
Transportation	4.2	4.8
Health & Personal Care	5.0	3.5
Recreation & Education	4.0	4.0
Tobacco & Alcohol	8.5	9.5
Energy	4.0	5.6
All Items	3.8	4.0

b) Personal Income

The most recent estimate of personal income for Prince Edward Island from Statistics Canada is for 1984. Personal income in 1984 is estimated at $1,299 million, an increase of 4.2 per cent over the 1983 level of $1,247 million. By comparison personal income for the province increased by 13.4 per cent in 1983. The major reasons for this marked slowdown in the growth of personal incomes in 1984 stemmed from declines in the net incomes of farm operators and fishermen that year. The net income of farm operators declined dramatically in 1984 to $18 million from $58 million in 1983. The total value of fish landings declined to $37.8 million from $44.1 million in 1983. This decline in the value of fish landings led to over-all growth in the net income of unincorporated business of only 2.1 per cent compared to 28.4 per cent growth for this sector in 1983.

The national average per capita income of Canada was $14,412 in 1984, compared to the average per capita income of Islanders of $10,200. This represents 71.5 per cent of the national average and compares to 74.3 per cent in 1983. Nationally in 1984 total personal income increased by 7.5 per cent.

Available statistics on personal income for 1985 indicate that the relatively slow gains experienced in 1984 continued as labour income increased by about 4.3 per cent during the first nine months of 1985 and farm income continued to be depressed. By year's end unemployment insurance benefits had reached $106.9 million, an 8.8 per cent increase over 1984.

In 1983, the most recent year for which taxation statistics are available, the average income per tax filer in Prince Edward Island was $13,160 with the occupation Dc ors and Surgeons averaging the highest incomes at $77,423. A total of 69,646 individuals filed tax returns for 1983 with 73.6 per cent of these, 51,253, having taxable returns. The number of individuals reporting incomes in excess of $50,000 in 1983 was 938 compared to 823 in 1982.

3. Gross Domestic Product

a) Gross Domestic Product

Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices is a measure of overall economic activity for the Province similar to the national measure GNP, Gross National Product. Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices in 1984, the most recent year for which statistics are available, was $1,229 million. This represents a growth rate in current dollars of 2.6 per cent over the 1983 level of $1198 million. Canada's GNP grew at 8.0 per cent in 1984. The depressed Agriculture and Fisheries sectors of the provincial economy in 1984 contributed significantly to the Island economy's slower growth relative to the nation's overall performance. Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost for P.E.I. grew by 2.3 per cent in 1984 to $1,134 million.

In 1985, preliminary estimates indicate that Canadian GNP grew by 7.8 per cent in current dollars and 4.5 per cent in constant dollars. The Conference Board of Canada makes estimates of Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost in Constant (1971) Dollars for Provinces and they estimate that for Prince Edward Island it grew by 1.2 per cent in 1985 compared to 4.2 per cent for Canada.

b) Gross Provincial Expenditures

In 1984 consumer and government expenditures on goods and services plus business investment on P.E.I. totalled $1,775 million. This represents an increase in total expenditures of 7.1 per cent over the 1983 level of $1,657 million. Consumer expenditures increased by 10.2 per cent to $1,027 million. Consumer expenditures on goods grew by 10.4 per cent while expenditures on Services grew by 9.9 per cent in 1984. The major factor behind this growth in spending was strong consumer confidence coupled with strong income gains in 1983. Evidence of consumer confidence was found in new motor vehicle sales, housing starts and retail sales. The number of new motor vehicles sold in 1984 rose to 6,308 compared to 5,317 in 1983. Housing starts number 643, down slightly from the 673 recorded in 1983 but up sharply from the 248 starts of 1982. Total retail sales increased by 10.4 per cent in 1984 to value $521 million while retail sales excluding new motor vehicles increased by 9.3 per cent.

Government expenditures on goods and services grew by 11.8 per cent in 1984 to $550 million, based partially on the transfer of the federal Department of Veterans Affairs from Ottawa to Charlottetown. Gross fixed capital formation increased by 10.5 per cent to reach $223.8 million. Government fixed capital formation accounted for $16 million of the $21 million increase in total capital formation in 1984. Capital formation in 1985 reached a value of $246.4 million, up 10.1 per cent over 1984.

The value of international exports from Prince Edward Island to the rest of the world grew by 23.0 per cent to reach a value of $131 million in 1984. Potato products accounted for 40.0 per cent of all international exports measuring $52 million in 1984. The United States was the principal country of destination receiving 58.4 per cent of Island exports. Early indications are that exports declined in 1985 given the decline in value of potato sales, and that the proportion of exports shipped to the U.S. rose to 64.9 per cent. Diagrams 3 and 4 below display the pattern of exports by country of destination and by major commodity groups.

For 1985, consumer spending showed signs of continuing improvement as retail sales increased by 6.1 per cent. Most of this growth occurred in the second half of 1985 when retail sales increased by 7.9 per cent compared to 4.0 per cent in the first half of the year. Housing starts increased to 788 in 1985 from 643 in 1984 with strong gains in the final quarter of 1985. New motor vehicle sales declined only marginally to 6,236 in 1985 from 6,308 in 1984. Tourist spending is estimated to have increased by 8.1 per cent in 1985 to $58.6 million as the number of tourist parties increased by 4.8 per cent.

Diagram 3

EXPORTS BY MAJOR COMMODITIES

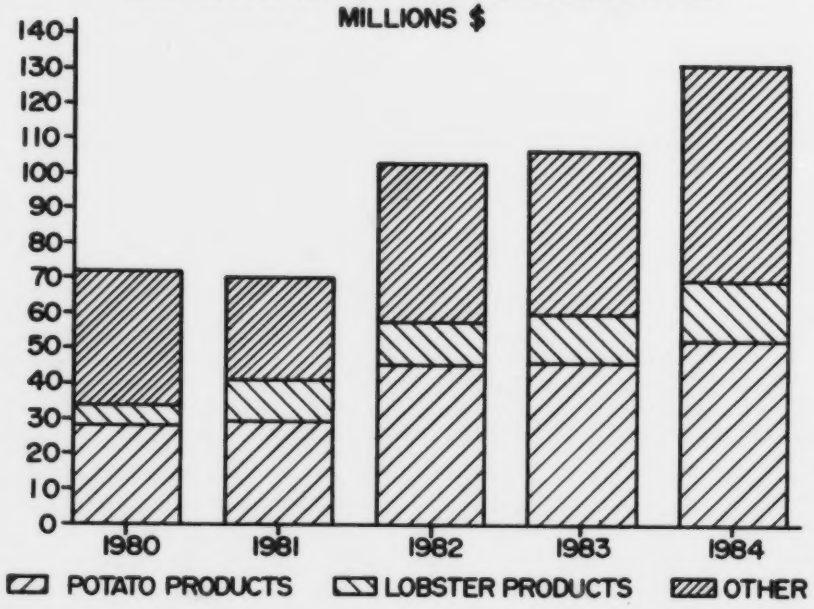
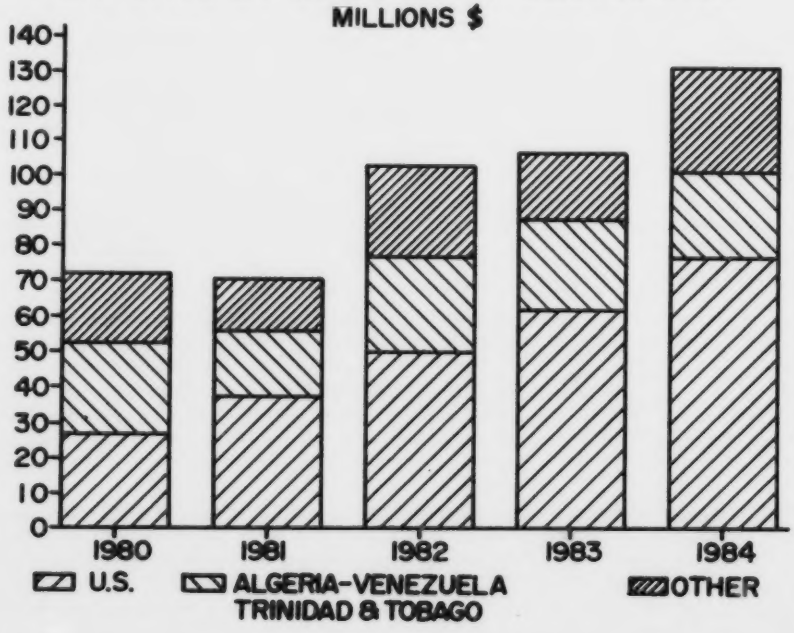


Diagram 4

EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION



4. Sector Detail

a) Agriculture

Total farm cash receipts are estimated to have been $173 million in 1985 down from the record level of $193 million in 1984. Potatoes accounted for $18 million of this $20 million decline in cash receipts as the receipts for potatoes totalled $54 million in 1985 compared to $72 million in 1984. Realized net farm income fell sharply in 1985 to $27.8 million from $52.3 million in 1984.

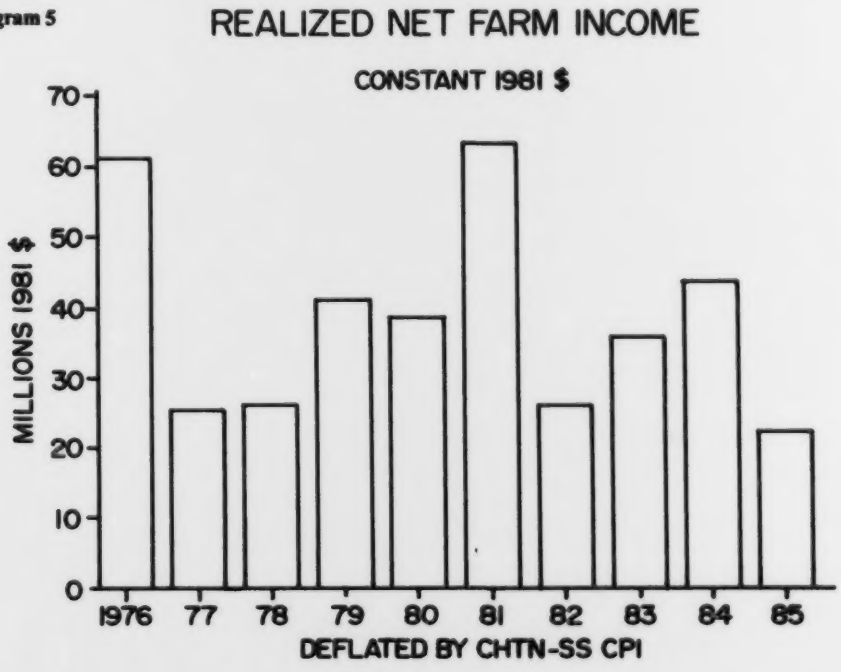
Seeded potato acreage increased in 1985 to an historical high of 76,000 acres but the total potato harvest declined to 17.6 million cwt from 19.1 million cwt in 1984. The average price of potatoes declined sharply for the 1985 crop, the early December 1985 price per cwt of graded potatoes was $2.20 compared to $3.40 in 1984 and $7.00 in 1983.

The dairy sector is Prince Edward Island's second highest value farming activity with sales in 1985 of $27.8 million. This represents a decline of 3.1 per cent from 1984. The volume of milk and cream produced declined to 94,600 kilolitres from 98,200 kilolitres in 1984, a decline of 3.7 per cent.

Farm cash receipts for hogs fell by 8.0 per cent in 1985 to a value of $21 million. The number of hogs slaughtered declined to 176,400 from 179,500 in 1984. The number of pigs on farms at July 1, 1985 was 115,000 compared to 122,000 in 1984. The number of cattle slaughtered in 1985 increased by 11.0 per cent to 35,700. Lower prices in 1985, however, caused cash receipts from the sale of cattle and calves to be $21.5 million compared to $24.1 million in 1984.

The troubled situation for the farm sector did not affect the level of employment in agriculture, which remained at 6,000 in 1985 according to Labour Force Statistics. Diagram 5 below displays Realized Net Farm Income for P.E.I. farm operators in constant 1981 dollars over the past ten years, using the Charlottetown-Summerside CPI as the price deflator.

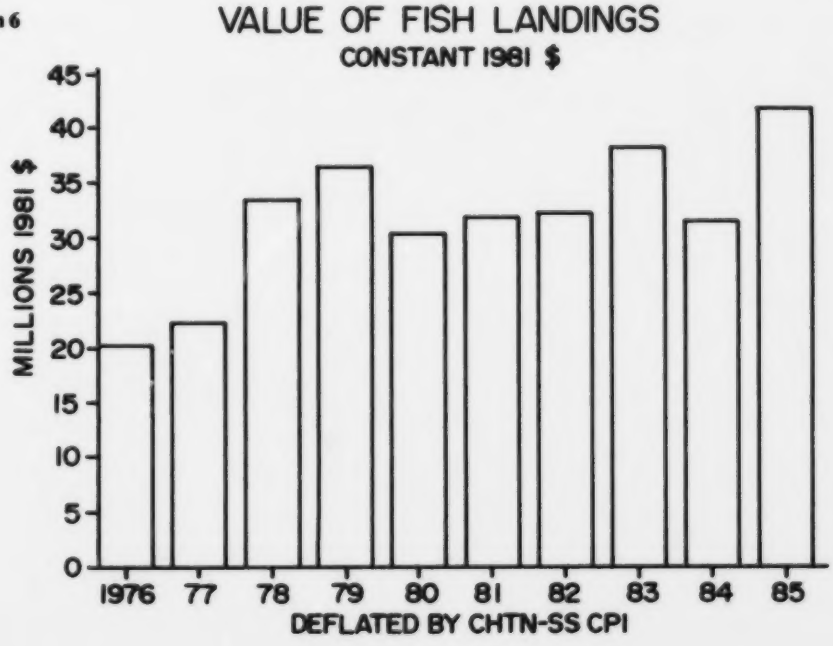
Diagram 5



b) Fishing

Island fishermen enjoyed the rewards of record landings, in value $51.9 million with total weight, 119.5 million lbs. These compared to the volume of fish landings of 113.5 million lbs. and value of $37.8 million in 1984. The value of the lobster harvest recorded a historical high of $33.6 million in 1985, an increase of $10.5 million over 1984. Lobsters accounted for 64.7 per cent of the total value of fish landings in 1985. The snow crab harvest reached 3.2 million lbs. in 1985 compared to only 0.4 million in 1984 when it was re-introduced. Higher prices on average for groundfish resulted in a higher value for the catch in 1985 in spite of a decline in total landed weight. Pelagic and estuarial fish landings experienced a higher value for the total catch as the higher volume of landings more than compensated for the lower average prices. Tuna landings continued to decline in 1985 with only 221 landed compared to 334 in 1984 and 789 in 1983. Irish Moss landings increased to 38.4 million lbs. from 34.7 millions lbs. in 1984. Irish Moss constitutes roughly one third of the total volume of marine landings but only about five per cent of its value. Diagram 6 below displays the annual value of fish landings in constant 1981 dollars for the past ten years with the Charlottetown-Summerside CPI used as the price deflator.

Diagram 6



c) Manufacturing

The value of shipments of manufactured goods was $280.9 million in 1985, up 3.6 per cent over 1984. Employment in manufacturing rose to 3,050 in 1985 from 2,830 in 1984 according to Statistics Canada Survey of Employment, Payroll and Hours. Much of these gains is attributable to gains in fish products.

In 1983, the most recent year for which data is available, manufacturing as a percentage of Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost rose to 7.1 per cent from 6.5 per cent in 1982.

d) Construction

Construction activity improved in 1985 with the value of new construction increasing to $159 million from $140.3 million in 1984, and with construction repairs increasing to $54.9 million from $51.5 million in 1984. Overall construction activity increased by 11.5 per cent in 1985 while employment remained at 3,000 according to Labour Force Statistics.

New housing starts numbered 788 in 1985, up from 643 in 1984 with most of the increase occuring in the fourth quarter of 1985. Fourth quarter housing starts were 251 in 1985 compared to 132 in 1984.

e) Transportation, Utilities and Commercial Services

Vehicle traffic carried by all three ferry services, at Borden, Wood Islands and Souris, increased in 1985. The number of vehicles carried by C.N. Marine was 675,977, up 3.3 per cent over 1984, by Northumberland Ferries 153,294, up 2.0 per cent and by CTMA Ferry 19,403, up 11.0 per cent. Rail freight carloads continued to decline with 4,444 carloads in 1985 down from 5,416 in 1984. Both Air Canada and CP Air, formerly Eastern Provincial Airways, recorded gains in air passenger traffic to and from Prince Edward Island in 1985. Air passenger traffic numbered 155,132, an increase of 11.0 per cent over 1984.

Electrical consumption on Prince Edward Island increased by 6.5 per cent in 1985 as the average price of 500 Kwh of electricity declined by 9.6 per cent from $65.70 in 1984 to $59.39 in 1985. The table below presents the average cost of 500 Kwh of electricity to Islanders from 1980 to 1985.

Twelve Month Average of Domestic Cost of 500 Kwh of Electricity ($ per Month)

1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
41.15	50.75	61.50	63.05	65.70	59.39

Commercial services are taken to include accommodations, restaurants, attractions, services to business, retail and wholesale trade, financial services, entertainment, et cetera. Retail and Wholesale Trade is the largest sector of commercial services and it employed an average of 8,750 people in 1985 compared to 8,125 people in 1984 according to Labour Force Statistics. The value of retail sales reached $553 million in 1985, up 6.1 per cent over 1984. The major component of retailing was Motor Vehicle Dealers with $115 million in sales in 1985, up $13 million over 1984. Receipts of restaurants, caterers and taverns increased by 7.8 per cent for the first 11 months of 1985 over the corresponding period in 1984.

f) Non-Commercial Services and Government Services

Employment in government services increased in 1985 at both levels of government, federal and provincial. Provincial government employment rose to 3,752 in 1985 from 3,624 in 1984 according to statistics from the Civil Service Commission and P.E.I. Development Agency. Federal employment increased to an average monthly level of 3,622 during the first nine months of 1985 compared to 3,501 in 1984 according to Statistics Canada. Employment in Education and Health and Welfare Services dipped slightly, by 1 per cent, from its 1984 average monthly level of 6,900 to 6,840 in 1985 according to Statistics Canada.

Diagram 7 below displays the percentage distribution of Gross Domestic Product for those industries for which estimates are provided by Statistics Canada. The "Other" consists of missing components such as Retail Trade, Services to Business and Financial Services.

Diagram 7

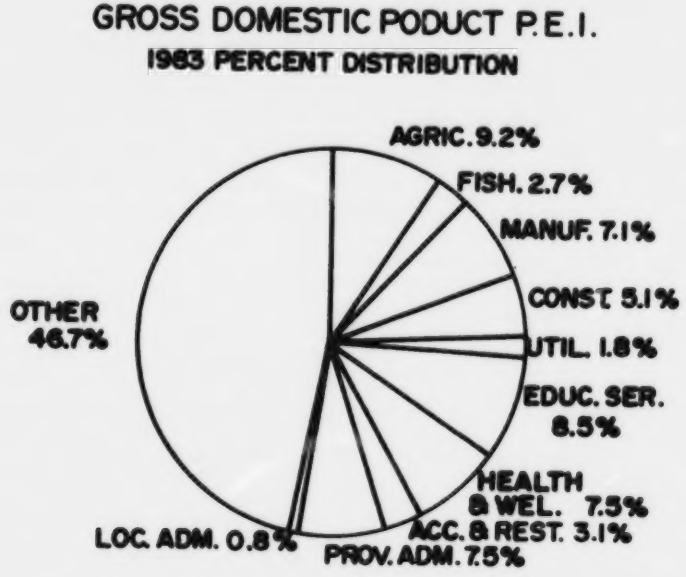


TABLE 1

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Population ('000)	Births	Deaths	Net Migration	Marriages
1979	122.0	1,934	1,022	429	893
1980	122.8	1,958	1,035	−730	939
1981	122.5	1,897	992	−235	849
1982	122.7	1,924	980	−487	855
1983	124.3	1,907	1,050	410	937
1984p	125.9	1,954	1,109	947	1,057
1985p	127.4	1,990	1,080	−136	n.a.
Quarterly					
1984					
1st Quarter	125.3	470p	317p	162p	92p
2nd Quarter	125.6	475p	278p	178p	247p
3rd Quarter	125.9	511p	238p	335p	484p
4th Quarter	126.5	498p	276p	324p	234p
1985					
1st Quarter	127.1	460p	260p	1 p	50p
2nd Quarter	127.3	500p	300p	43p	200p
3rd Quarter	127.5	540p	260p	− 24p	440p
4th Quarter	127.8	490	260p	−156p	n.a.

Note: Yearly population figures are as of June 1 of each year. Quarterly population figures are of the first of each quarter. Population figures for 1979-1983 are final intercensal estimates, while 1984, 1985, all quarters of 1984, and all quarter of 1985 are preliminary postcensal estimates based on the 1981 census.

p: preliminary

Source: 84-001, 84-204, 84-205, 91-001, 91-201, Demography Division in Statistics Canada.

TABLE 2

COMPONENTS OF INTERNATIONAL AND INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRATION

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1966-67 — 1984-85

	INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION			INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRATION			
Year	Immigrtion	Emigration	Net Migration	In Migration	Out Migration	Net Migration	Total Net Migration
1966-67	129	525	−396	3,869	4,545	−676	−1,072
1967-68	152	656	−413	3,574	3,865	−111	−524
1968-69	187	491	−304	3,930	4,526	−596	−900
1969-70	167	459	−292	3,207	4,809	−1,602	−1,894
1970-71	176	350	−174	4,023	3,801	222	48
1971-72	181	73	108	4,299	4,009	290	398
1972-73	171	69	102	4,332	3,409	923	1,025
1973-74	354	92	262	4,756	4,254	502	764
1974-75	299	87	212	5,428	4,037	1,391	1,603
1975-76	204	72	132	4,392	3,742	650	782
1976-77	208	194	14	3,837	3,683	154	168
1977-78	174	221	−47	3,933	3,233	700	653
1978-79	172	210	−48	3,584	3,658	−74	−122
1979-80	301	148	153	3,185	3,543	−358	−205
1980-81	148	148	0	3,116	4,367	−1,251	−1,251
1981-82	145	47	98	3,375	4,231	−856	−758
1982-83	141	78	63	3,403	2,767	636	699
1983-84p	112	77	35	3,129	2,422	797	832
1984-85p	103	77	26	3,940	3,317	623	649

p: preliminary

Source: Statistics Canada 91-208.

TABLE 3

IN-MIGRATION TO PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND BY PROVINCE OF ORIGIN

1979-80 — 1984-85

Province of Origin	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
Newfoundland	184	107	146	113	151	216
Nova Scotia	647	741	931	607	653	788
New Brunswick	573	503	440	415	403	552
Quebec	208	143	146	201	198	183
Ontario	991	1,058	901	945	881	1,189
Manitoba	97	62	83	64	62	76
Saskatchewan	28	52	70	86	63	73
Alberta	275	298	418	773	584	562
British Columbia	149	123	220	162	168	276
Yukon	9	20	7	15	24	12
Northwest Territories	24	9	13	33	20	13
Total In-Migration	3,185	3,116	3,375	3,403	3,219	3,940

Source: Statistics Canada 91-208.

TABLE 4

OUT-MIGRATION FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

BY PROVINCE OF DESTINATION

1979-80 — 1984-85

Province of Destination	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
Newfoundland	116	121	148	133	131	111
Nova Scotia	781	990	933	620	589	830
New Brunswick	492	528	552	456	432	581
Quebec	96	108	73	104	80	170
Ontario	894	914	893	728	721	947
Manitoba	70	107	113	61	76	69
Saskatchewan	68	58	75	59	19	26
Alberta	712	1,199	1,172	441	247	362
British Columbia	272	301	213	144	107	217
Yukon	14	11	18	6	7	0
Northwest Territories	28	30	41	15	13	4
Total Out-migration	3,543	4,367	4,231	2,767	2,422	3,317

Source: Statistics Canada 91-208.

TABLE 5

POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS (AS OF JUNE 1)

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ('000)

	1983			1984			1985		
Age Group	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Total	61.5	62.5	124.0	62.4	62.9	125.3	63.4	63.8	127.1
0-4	4.9	4.8	9.7	4.8	4.7	9.5	4.9	4.7	9.6
5-9	5.1	4.8	9.9	5.1	4.8	9.9	5.1	4.8	9.9
10-14	5.7	5.2	10.9	5.6	5.1	10.7	5.6	5.1	10.7
15-19	5.9	5.8	11.7	5.7	5.4	11.1	5.5	5.2	10.7
20-24	5.5	5.5	11.0	6.1	5.9	12.0	6.3	6.0	12.3
25-29	4.8	4.9	9.6	4.9	5.0	9.9	5.1	5.2	10.3
30-34	4.7	4.7	9.4	4.7	4.7	9.4	4.7	4.8	9.5
35-39	4.3	4.2	8.5	4.6	4.4	9.1	5.0	4.7	9.7
40-44	3.2	3.1	6.2	3.3	3.2	6.6	3.5	3.3	6.8
45-49	2.8	2.8	5.6	2.9	2.8	5.7	2.9	2.9	5.8
50-54	2.8	2.6	5.4	2.8	2.6	5.4	2.8	2.6	5.5
55-59	2.5	2.7	5.3	2.6	2.7	5.2	2.6	2.6	5.3
60-64	2.5	2.8	5.3	2.5	2.7	5.2	2.4	2.7	5.1
65-69	2.3	2.6	4.9	2.2	2.5	4.8	2.2	2.6	4.8
70-74	1.9	2.1	4.1	2.0	2.3	4.2	2.0	2.4	4.4
75-79	1.2	1.5	2.8	1.3	1.6	2.9	1.3	1.7	3.0
80-84	0.8	1.1	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.9
85-89	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.8	1.2
90+	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.7
Broad Age Grouping									
0-14	15.7	14.8	30.4	15.5	14.6	30.1	15.5	14.6	30.2
15-44	28.4	28.1	56.5	29.3	28.6	58.1	30.1	29.2	59.3
45-65	10.7	11.0	21.6	10.8	10.8	21.5	10.7	10.8	21.7
65+	6.8	8.6	15.4	6.9	8.7	15.7	6.9	9.1	16.0

Note: 1983 and 1984 data are Updated Postcensal estimates. 1985 data are Preliminary Postcensal estimates. Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Note: The population figures shown here may not agree with figures given in Table 1. Total population figures in Table 1 have been subject to revision while Table 5 numbers have remained unchanged.

Source: Statistics Canada Demography Divison.

TABLE 6

POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES AND INDIAN RESERVES IN P.E.I. 1976, 1981

	1976(A)	1981		1976(A)	1981
Abram's Village	317	351	Mount Stewart	368	364
Alberton	1,062	1,020	Murray Harbour	419	443
Bedeque	156	162	Murray River	523	439
Borden	589	485	North Rustico	727	688
Bunbury	759	1,024	O'Leary	805	736
Cardigan	313	321	Parkdale	2,172	2,018
Central Bedeque	193	185	Queen's Royalty	295	196
Charlottetown	17,063	15,282	Rocky Point[3]	23	20
Cornwall	1,256	1,838	Scotchfort[4]	82	96
Crapaud	321	303	Sherwood	5,602	5,705
East Royalty	1,045	1,863	Souris	1,447	1,413
Georgetown	732	737	Southport	1,009	1,313
Hillsborough Park	651	1,036	St. Eleanors	2,656	2,716
Hunter River	310	322	St. Louis	143	156
Kensington	1,150	1,143	St. Peters	322	335
Kings Royalty	144	177	Summerside	8,592	7,828
Kinkora	278	283	Tignish	1,077	982
Lennox Island[1]	167	174	Tyne Valley	164	182
Miminegash	329	304	Victoria	164	163
Miscouche	748	752	Wellington	359	376
Montague	1,827	1,957	West Royalty	1,244	1,686
Morell	350	347	Wilmot	1,183	1,563
Morell[2]	28	17			

(A) — 1976 statistics are adjusted to conform to 1981 municipal boundaries.

1, 2, 3, 4 — Indian Reserves.

Source: Statistics Canada 1981 Census, 93-902.

TABLE 7

P.E.I. WORKING AGE POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

ANNUAL AVERAGE 1977-1985

Year	Population ('000)	Population 15+ ('000)	Labour Force ('000)	Participation Rate (%)	Employed ('000)	Unemployed ('000)	Unemployment Rate (%)
1977	119.3	84	48	56.9	43	5	9.8
1978	121.0	86	50	57.7	45	5	9.8
1979	122.0	88	52	59.0	46	6	11.2
1980	122.8	89	53	59.2	47	6	10.6
1981	122.5	90	53	58.7	47	6	11.2
1982	122.7	90	52	57.8	45	7	12.9
1983	124.3	91	55	60.2	48	7	12.2
1984	125.9	93	56	60.2	49	7	12.8
1985	127.4	95	59	61.9	51	8	13.2

Source: Statistics Canada 91-201, 71-001, 71-201.

TABLE 8

P.E.I. LABOUR FORCE, 1984 — 1985.

EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, MONTHLY UNADJUSTED DATA

Month & Year	Labour Force ('000)	Employed ('000)	(1) Unemployed ('000)	(1) Unemployment Rate (%)	Month & Year	Labour Force ('000)	Employed ('000)	(1) Unemployed ('000)	(1) Unemployment Rate (%)
1984					1985				
January	52	45	7	14.1	January	55	46	9	16.5
February	51	44	7	14.4	February	55	46	9	15.7
March	52	44	8	15.9	March	57	47	10	17.6
April	53	43	9	17.8	April	57	48	9	15.1
May	56	49	8	13.7	May	61	53	8	12.7
June	59	53	6	10.5	June	62	57	6	9.2
July	61	55	6	9.8	July	64	57	6	10.0
August	61	56	5	9.0	August	63	57	7	10.5
September	57	51	7	11.4	September	59	54	6	9.4
October	57	50	7	11.6	October	57	51	7	11.8
November	54	47	7	13.1	November	57	48	9	16.3
December	55	47	8	13.8	December	56	47	9	15.4

EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, MONTHLY SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA

Month & Year	Labour Force ('000)	Employed ('000)	(1) Unemployed ('000)	(1) Unemployment Rate (%)	Month & Year	Labour Force ('000)	Employed ('000)	(1) Unemployed ('000)	(1) Unemployment Rate (%)
1984					1985				
January	56	49	7	11.7	January	58	50	8	14.2
February	55	48	7	12.5	February	5[illegible]	51	8	13.8
March	55	48	7	12.5	March	60	51	9	14.3
April	55	47	8	13.9	April	59	52	7	12.3
May	55	47	8	14.2	May	60	52	8	12.6
June	55	48	7	12.8	June	59	52	7	11.5
July	57	50	7	11.9	July	59	52	7	12.2
August	56	50	6	11.4	August	59	51	8	13.0
September	56	49	7	13.2	September	58	51	7	11.5
October	57	49	8	13.6	October	58	50	8	13.3
November	55	48	7	12.8	November	59	50	9	15.3
December	57	49	8	13.5	December	59	50	9	14.7

1. Unemployment figures and rates for P.E.I. have a higher sampling error resulting from the small sampe size.

Source: Statistics Canada 71-201.

TABLE 9

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND LABOUR FORCE DATA
BY COUNTY, THREE-YEAR MOVING AVERAGE
1982 — 1984

County	Population 15 Years and Over	Labour Force			Not in Labour Force	Unemployment Rate	Participation Rate
		Total	Employment	Unemployment			
Kings	14,100	7,900	6,600 C	1,300 F	6,300	16.7%	55.7%
Queens	46,100	28,700	25,600 C	3,100 E	17,500	10.8%	62.2%
Prince	31,000	17,700	15,200 D	2,400 E	13,300	13.8%	57.0%
Total P.E.I.	91,200	54,300	47,400	6,800	37,100	13.8%	58.3%

Note: "Total P.E.I." figures are sums or averages of rounded figures so they will not add across.

Note: Percent Standard Deviation is denoted by the four letters: C, D, E, F.

Alphabetic Indicator	Per cent standard deviation
C	1.1% — 2.5%
D	2.6% — 5.0%
E	5.1% — 10.0%
F	10.1% — 16.5%

Source: Statistics Canada, Small Area Data Program, special tabulation.

TABLE 10
AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, TOTAL WAGES AND SALARIES FOR P.E.I.

Year	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Industrial Composite ($)[1]	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Industrial Aggregate ($)[1]	Total Wages and Salaries ($ million)
1978	196.72	—	338.0
1979	209.77	—	382.7
1980	230.03	—	434.7
1981	250.13	—	480.0
1982	278.53	—	530.2
1983	295.20	—	584.7
1984	299.79	324.55	613.7
1985	306.35	339.45	641.3
January	299.75	325.28	47.9
February	322.92	343.74	47.2
March	320.98	343.96	48.3
April	310.08	344.52	50.3
May	311.37	338.61	53.9
June	302.71	332.58	58.4
July	307.94	329.80	56.8
August	309.46	328.48	58.3
September	294.14	336.37	58.7
October	290.60	345.34	55.7
November	302.28	345.11	53.8
December p	303.91	349.63	52.0

p — preliminary

1. In March 1983 Statistics Canada implemented a new survey of Employment Payroll and Hours. For more information on this new survey see the March 1983 Supplement to Employment Earnings and Hours, catalogue number 72-002. Statistics on the Industrial Composite are being updated by the more comprehensive Industrial Aggregate.

Source: Statistics Canada 72-002, 72-005.

TABLE 11

ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1979 — 1985

('000)

Industry	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985p
Manufacturing	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.1
Construction	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
Transportation, Communication and Other Utilities	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0
Trade	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.4
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
Community Business and Personal Services	10.9	11.2	11.3	11.0	10.6	10.5	10.5
Public Administration and Defense	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.9
Total Non-Agricultural Industries	31.5	31.8	31.1	29.7	29.6	29.6	29.8

p preliminary

1. 1983 figures were averaged using March-December figures inclusive, unadjusted for seasonal variations. In April 1983 Statistics Canada implemented a new survey of Employment Payroll and Hours. As a result of this new survey employment data after April 1983 are not comparable to previous estimates of employees. For more information on these changes see the March 1983 Supplement to Employment Earnings and Hours, Catalogue number 72-008.

Source: Statistics Canada 71-008 (1979-1982), 72-002 (1983-1985).

TABLE 12
PERSONAL INCOME P.E.I. 1979-1984
($ millions)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Wages, Salaries & Supplementary Labour Income	416	470	524	576	637	668
Military Pay & Allowances	21	21	23	26	28	32
Net Income of Farm Operators	35	58	41	32	58	18
Net Income of Unincorporated Business	48	49	57	74	95	97
Interest, Dividends and Miscellaneous Investment Income	68	78	105	121	116	133
Total Earned Income	588	676	750	829	934	948
Government Transfers	172	201	219	260	301	343
Other Transfers	5	7	7	11	12	40
Total Personal Income	765	884	976	1,100	1,247	1,299
Personal Disposable Income	654	761	838	941	1,074	1,104
Per Capita Personal Income $	6,270	7,187	7,935	8,943	10,056	10,310
Per Capita Personal Income Canada $	9,069	10,178	11,853	12,887	13,542	14,412
P.E.I. as a % of Canada	69.1	70.6	66.9	69.4	74.3	71.5
Earned Income as % of Total Personal Income	76.9	76.5	76.8	75.4	74.9	70.5

Source: Statistics Canada 13-201, System of National Accounts

TABLE 13

P.E.I. GROSS PROVINCIAL EXPENDITURES ($ Millions)

1979-1984

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Personal Expenditures on Consumer Goods & Services	639	690	768	836	932	1,027
Personal Expenditures on Consumer Goods	398	421	470	507	567	626
Personal Expenditures on Consumer Services	241	269	298	329	365	401
Government Current Expenditures of Goods and Services	288	319	375	406	492	550
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	212	214	172	186	213	231
Government	61	63	52	52	46	62
Residential Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Residential Construction	54	60	42	43	37	51
Machinery & Equipment	7	3	10	9	9	11
Business	151	151	120	134	167	169
Residential Construction	73	44	30	26	53	62
Non-Residential Construction	30	39	33	44	50	40
Machinery and Equipment	48	68	57	64	64	67
Value of Physical Change in Inventories	9	18	-27	-23	20	-33
Government	1	1	1	1	-1	0
Business	8	17	-28	-24	21	-33
Non-Farm	6	-4	-7	-23	5	4
Farm Grain in Commercial Channels	2	21	-21	-1	16	-37
Total Final Expenditures	1,148	1,241	1,288	1,405	1,657	1,775
Net Exports Plus Residual Error of Estimate	-389	-382	-328	-366	-459	-546
Gross Provincial Expenditure at Market Price	759	859	960	1,039	1,198	1,229

Source: Statistics Canada Provincial Economic Accounts, Experimental Data 13-213.

TABLE 14

PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

P.E.I. BY COMPONENT 1979-1984

($ Million)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Wages, Salaries & Supplementary Labour Income	416	470	524	576	637	668
Military Pay and Allowances	21	21	23	26	28	32
Corporation Profits before Taxes	79	79	74	53	74	83
Interest and Miscellaneous Investment Income	24	24	48	66	71	79
Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production	35	58	41	32	58	18
Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business including Rent	48	49	57	74	95	97
Inventory Valuation Adjustment	-12	-14	-10	-7	-5	-5
Net Provincial Income at Factor Cost	611	687	757	820	958	972
Indirect Taxes	70	83	98	110	125	142
of which: oil export charge	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deduct						
Subsidies	-24	-28	-28	-32	-35	-47
of which: Payments to Importers of Crude Oil & Petroleum Products	0	0	0	0	0	0
Captial Consumption Allowances and Miscellaneous Valuation Adjustments	102	117	133	141	150	162
Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Market Price	759	859	960	1,039	1,198	1,229
Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	713	804	890	961	1,108	1,134

Source: Statistics Canada, Provincial Economic Accounts, Experimental Data 13-213.

TABLE 15

PERFORMANCE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RELATIVE TO CANADA

Year	P.E.I. Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices $ Million	% Change	Canadian GNP % Change	Canadian GNE in Constant $ % Change	P.E.I. Domestic Product Constant $ % Change*
1976	536	11.2	16.0	5.8	2.9
1977	576	7.5	9.6	2.0	2.1
1978	665	15.5	10.5	3.6	8.0
1979	759	14.1	13.8	3.2	4.2
1980	859	13.2	12.6	1.1	-3.9
1981	960	11.8	14.2	3.3	0
1982	1,039	8.2	5.4	-4.4	-0.3
1983	1,198	15.3	8.8	3.3	5.6
1984	1,229	2.6	8.0	5.0	4.8
1985	N/A	N/A	7.8	4.5	1.4

*Conference Board of Canada

Source: Statistics Canada 13-001, 13-201, 13-213.

TABLE 16
PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST
FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES $ MILLION
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1978-1983

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Agriculture	63.4	67.3	97.9	90.0	81.7	102.4
Forestry	—	x	x	0.1	0.2	0.2
Fishing	17.0	20.7	18.7	22.3	25.0	29.9
Hunting and Trapping	0.2	x	x	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing Industries	51.2	68.2	66.4	63.1	62.9	78.9
Food and Beverage Industries	36.7	51.9	47.6	41.5	x	x
Wood Industries	2.1	x	2.5	1.9	1.5	2.7
Construction	50.6	54.1	51.5	45.8	47.4	56.0
Electric Power, Gas and Water Utilities	10.8	11.5	12.1	14.0	20.8	20.4
Electric Power	9.6	10.1	10.6	12.3	18.9	18.2
Goods-Producing Industries	193.2	221.9	247.0	235.4	238.1	287.9
Education and Related Services	56.5	62.7	68.3	76.0	87.0	93.9
Elementary & Secondary Schools	39.7	44.1	48.4	54.6	63.1	67.0
Universities and Colleges	5.9	7.0	7.4	7.9	8.9	10.4
Health and Welfare Services	47.0	52.3	54.4	61.1	73.4	82.9
Hospitals	21.3	23.8	22.8	25.5	32.9	38.6
Accommodations and Food Service	22.2	25.1	27.5	30.1	31.2	34.2
Hotels and Motels	7.2	7.9	8.6	9.3	10.1	11.0
Restaurants, Caterers & Taverns	13.8	15.8	17.6	19.3	19.5	21.8
Provincial Administration	42.4	47.0	58.1	67.0	73.5	83.2
Local Administration	5.3	5.9	6.8	7.4	8.1	9.0
Total Selected Industries	366.6	414.9	462.1	477.0	511.3	591.1
Other Industries[1]	259.4	298.1	341.9	413.0	449.7	516.9
Total Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	626.0	713.0	804.0	890.0	961.0	1,108.0

1 Other industries were calculated by taking the difference between between Total Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost and Total Selected Industries.

x confidential

Source: Table 14 in this Publication for Total Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost, and Statistics Canada 61-202 for Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost for Selected Industries.

TABLE 17

PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY TYPE AND BY INDUSTRY

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ($ MILLION)

Capital Expenditures by Industry	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Primary Industries and Construction	38.1	43.2	37.8	48.0	46.6	39.5	37.4
New Construction	10.4	15.3	10.6	15.8	13.6	10.4	10.1
New Machinery & Equipment	27.7	27.9	27.2	32.2	33.0	29.1	27.3
Manufacturing	4.1	3.8	4.0	5.4	7.3	12.4	24.1
New Construction	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.2	2.1	7.9
New Machinery & Equipment	2.9	3.1	3.2	4.2	6.1	10.3	16.2
Transportation	2.6	21.3	6.2	8.4	3.1	3.0	2.2
New Construction	0.1	1.6	1.0	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.2
New Machinery & Equipment	2.5	19.7	5.2	6.5	2.5	2.7	2.0
Communication	9.4	9.7	9.3	6.9	7.6	8.4	13.0
New Construction	2.8	3.6	3.3	1.8	1.6	2.3	3.0
New Machinery & Equipment	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.1	6.0	6.1	10.0
Miscellaneous Utilities	3.3	8.7	7.9	9.3	9.0	6.8	5.2
New Construction	2.7	7.9	4.5	3.8	4.5	4.9	4.2
New Machinery & Equipment	0.6	0.8	3.4	5.5	4.5	1.9	1.0
Trade	6.3	6.3	9.1	6.6	6.8	10.9	11.9
New Construction	3.6	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.6	5.5
New Machinery & Equipment	2.7	2.7	6.1	4.0	4.1	7.3	6.4
Finance	10.1	5.7	6.6	15.0	24.5	10.4	7.3
New Construction	8.6	4.1	5.1	13.9	22.6	7.9	4.0
New Machinery & Equipment	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.9	2.5	3.3
Commercial Service	6.6	6.2	7.5	7.1	8.2	16.4	12.7
New Construction	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.6	0.9	6.2	2.1
New Machinery & Equipment	5.4	5.1	6.3	5.5	7.3	10.2	10.6
Institutions	26.0	26.9	15.5	11.3	6.4	10.5	27.0
New Construction	22.5	25.0	12.7	8.5	4.0	7.7	24.1
New Machinery & Equipment	3.5	1.9	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.9
Government Departments	34.1	41.6	48.5	47.5	44.2	55.9	47.8
New Construction	31.1	38.6	42.3	40.4	36.7	45.3	40.1
New Machinery & Equipment	3.0	3.0	6.2	7.1	7.5	10.6	7.7
Housing	60.8	33.7	24.1	16.8	38.8	49.6	57.8
New Construction	60.8	33.7	24.1	16.8	38.8	49.6	57.8
New Machinery & Equipment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Capital Expenditures	201.4	207.1	176.5	182.3	202.5	223.8	246.4
New Construction	145.0	135.2	108.6	108.3	127.2	140.3	159.0
New Machinery & Equipment	56.4	71.9	67.9	74.0	75.3	83.5	87.4
Total Repair Expenditures	66.1	69.0	76.6	85.7	89.7	92.4	98.3
Construction	38.1	41.0	44.7	50.5	54.7	51.5	54.9
Machinery & Equipment	28.0	28.0	31.9	35.2	35.0	40.0	43.4
Total Capital and Repair	267.5	276.1	253.1	268.0	292.2	316.2	344.7
Construction	183.1	176.2	153.3	158.8	181.9	191.8	213.9
Machinery & Equipment	84.4	99.9	99.8	109.2	110.3	124.4	130.8

Note: 1979-1984 data are actual, 1985 data are preliminary actual.

Source: Statistics Canada 61-205, 61-206.

TABLE 18

ALL ITEMS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

CHARLOTTETOWN — SUMMERSIDE

1981 = 100

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
January	83.1	94.1	104.9	112.4	117.7	122.3
February	83.8	94.8	106.1	112.5	118.3	123.3
March	85.5	97.1	107.4	113.5	118.8	123.2
April	85.8	97.8	107.9	113.9	119.4	123.8
May	87.0	98.9	108.7	115.0	119.8	123.9
June	87.8	100.3	109.3	115.3	120.1	124.6
July	88.5	101.2	110.3	115.7	120.4	125.4
August	89.6	101.5	110.8	116.0	120.6	125.5
September	90.2	102.5	111.3	116.1	120.6	126.1
October	91.1	103.3	112.2	116.6	121.1	125.2
November	92.1	104.2	112.8	116.8	121.6	125.4
December	92.8	104.5	112.6	116.9	121.8	125.2
Annual Averages	88.1	100.0	109.5	115.1	120.0	124.5
% Change	10.4	13.5	9.5	5.1	4.3	3.8

Note: The Consumer Price Index for each city measures price change from one time period to another within that specific city. Thus, while city C.P.I.'s show the movement of prices over time in each city, they do not indicate price level differences between cities or between cities and Canada.

Source: Statistics Canada 62-001.

TABLE 19

ALL ITEMS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

CANADA 1981 = 100

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
January	84.5	94.6	105.4	114.1	120.2	124.6
February	85.2	95.6	106.7	114.6	120.9	125.4
March	86.1	96.8	108.0	115.8	121.2	125.7
April	86.6	97.6	108.6	115.8	121.5	126.2
May	87.6	98.4	110.1	116.1	121.7	126.5
June	88.6	100.0	111.2	117.4	122.2	127.2
July	89.3	100.8	111.8	117.9	122.9	127.6
August	90.1	101.6	112.3	118.5	122.9	127.8
September	90.9	102.3	112.9	118.5	123.0	128.0
October	91.7	103.3	113.6	119.2	123.2	128.4
November	92.9	104.2	114.4	119.2	124.0	128.9
December	93.4	104.7	114.4	119.6	124.1	129.5
Annual Averages	88.9	100.0	110.8	117.2	122.3	127.2
% Change	10.2	12.5	10.8	5.8	4.4	4.0

Note: See note in Table 18.

Source: Statistics Canada 62-001.

TABLE 20

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CHARLOTTETOWN—SUMMERSIDE

ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS 1981 = 100

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans-portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy
1979	81.5	80.6	83.0	73.0	81.7	83.3	74.3	62.9
1980	89.8	87.5	92.8	83.4	88.9	91.1	84.4	74.0
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1982	104.8	111.6	106.1	112.0	111.0	110.0	112.8	120.1
1983	106.3	117.4	110.3	118.1	117.6	117.7	127.8	127.3
1984	111.5	122.7	111.4	122.2	123.5	122.3	138.8	135.6
1985	113.9	127.5	112.7	127.3	129.7	127.2	150.5	141.0

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CHARLOTTETOWN—SUMMERSIDE

YEAR OVER YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans-Portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy
1979	12.2	7.1	8.8	8.0	7.5	6.8	5.9	10.2
1980	10.3	8.5	11.9	14.2	8.8	9.3	13.7	17.7
1981	11.3	14.3	7.7	19.9	12.5	9.8	18.4	35.1
1982	4.8	11.6	6.1	12.0	11.0	10.0	12.8	20.1
1983	1.4	5.2	4.0	5.5	5.9	7.0	13.3	6.0
1984	4.9	4.5	1.0	3.5	5.0	3.9	8.6	6.5
1985	2.2	3.9	1.2	4.2	5.0	4.0	8.5	4.0

Note: See note in Table 18.

Source: Statistics Canada 62-001.

TABLE 21

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CANADA

ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS 1981 = 100

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans-portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy
1979	81.0	82.3	83.6	74.9	82.0	82.9	79.6	66.3
1980	89.8	89.0	93.4	84.5	90.2	90.8	88.6	76.9
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1982	107.2	112.5	105.6	114.1	110.6	108.7	115.5	119.8
1983	111.2	120.2	109.8	119.8	118.2	115.8	130.0	129.1
1984	117.4	124.7	112.5	124.8	122.8	119.7	140.6	136.3
1985	120.8	129.0	115.6	130.8	127.2	124.5	154.0	143.9

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CANADA

YEAR OVER YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans-portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco Alcohol	Energy
1979	13.2	7.0	9.2	9.7	9.1	6.9	7.2	9.8
1980	10.7	8.1	11.7	12.8	9.9	9.5	11.2	16.0
1981	11.4	12.4	7.1	18.4	10.9	10.1	12.9	30.0
1982	7.2	12.5	5.6	14.1	10.6	8.7	15.5	19.8
1983	3.7	6.8	4.0	5.0	7.0	6.5	12.8	7.8
1984	5.6	3.7	2.5	4.2	3.9	3.4	8.2	5.6
1985	2.9	3.5	2.8	4.8	3.5	4.0	9.5	5.6

Note: See note in Table 18.

Source: Statistics Canada 62-001.

TABLE 22

VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE BY KIND OF BUSINESS

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ('000)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985p
Combination Stores (grocery and meat)	47,703	59,165	65,161	75,514	82,490	92,026	89,657
Grocery, Confectionary and Sundries Stores	13,045	15,687	16,281	18,925	18,050	18,111	22,218
All Other Food Stores	3,210	2,668	2,439	3,736	1,934	2,261	2,420
Department Stores	51,739	53,582	56,766	60,389	67,431	70,304	72,123
General Merchandise Stores	16,770	18,449	18,345	18,270	x	21,525	x
General Stores	20,369	12,314	13,934	12,185	10,022	9,694	13,883
Motor Vehicle Dealers	78,467	72,151	68,108	63,166	88,116	101,459	114,553
Services Stations	34,311	37,076	47,391	x	x	42,890	40,450
Garages	3,399	2,154	3,274	x	x	758	x
Automotive Parts & Accessories Stores	6,275	5,349	x	x	x	20,341	x
Men's Clothing Stores	1,865	2,115	2,459	3,156	x	3,554	x
Women's Clothing Stores	5,360	4,372	4,539	5,459	6,437	7,753	8,781
Family Clothing Stores	5,111	4,995	4,714	1,872	4,671	4,408	3,903
Hardware Stores	1,103	1,493	1,609	1,228	1,842	3,112	3,576
Pharmacies, Patent Medicine and Cosmetic Stores	9,498	10,738	13,549	18,468	21,497	22,454	25,498
Jewellery Stores	1,598	1,301	1,372	1,749	x	1,653	x
Sporting Goods and Accessories Stores	2,077	2,598	3,918	2,352	3,766	4,493	4,427
Personal Accessories Stores	1,394	1,751	2,201	2,704	2,992	4,068	4,570
All Other Stores	37,590	41,743	48,324	49,810	53,825	63,168	67,479
Total All Stores	360,335	368,053	400,745	412,417	471,714	520,721	552,512

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Source: Statistics Canada 63-005.

TABLE 23

NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1979-1985

	Value of New Motor Vehicles Sold ($'000)			Number of New Motor Vehicles Sold		
Year	Passenger Cars	Commercial Vehicles	Total New Motor Vehicles	Passenger Cars	Commercial Vehicles	Total New Motor Vehicles
1979	32,421	14,799	47,220	4,840	1,713	6,553
1980	29,335	13,396	42,731	3,971	1,417	5,388
1981	29,182	11,457	40,639	3,619	1,031	4,650
1982	25,748	9,133	34,881	2,898	857	3,755
1983	39,651	13,842	53,513	4,100	1,215	5,315
1984	48,663	19,128	67,791	4,761	1,547	6,308
1985	49,263	22,744	72,007	4,559	1,677	6,236
January	2,586	1,553	4,139	250	119	369
February	2,704	1,461	4,165	258	112	370
March	4,305	1,695	6,000	409	127	536
April	5,850	2,267	8,117	538	169	707
May	4,995	1,779	6,774	477	145	622
June	5,891	2,744	8,635	547	214	761
July	4,379	2,347	6,726	410	149	559
August	3,543	1,316	4,859	328	108	436
September	3,336	1,745	5,081	308	121	429
October	4,323	1,984	6,307	386	134	520
November	4,329	2,120	6,449	385	150	535
December	3,022	1,733	4,755	263	129	392

Source: Statistics Canada 63-007, 63-208.

TABLE 24

INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

BY MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION ($'000)

1980 — 1985

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
United States	26,826	37,277	49,746	61,583	76,559	73,530
Algeria	16,867	7,996	17,697	12,197	10,755	7,101
Venezuela	5,670	6,781	4,867	5,720	9,445	5,108
Trinidad-Tobago	2,928	3,520	4,309	7,985	4,292	4,203
Other	19,438	14,569	26,085	19,072	30,043	23,301
Total Exports	71,729	70,143	102,704	106,557	131,094	113,243

BY MAJOR COMMODITIES ($'000)

1980 — 1984

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Potato Products	28,093	29,360	45,172	45,789	52,385
Lobster Products	5,547	11,502	12,173	14,158	16,842
Evaporated Milk	14,721	6,167	15,304	6,833	10,755
Frozen Ocean Perch Fillets	3,227	3,632	5,320	5,202	4,593
Frozen Cod Fillets	2,340	2,856	2,022	2,539	2,129
Mosses, Sea Grasses & Plants	2,880	1,536	2,628	1,801	2,206
Ophthalmic Goods	283	406	1,740	1,854	3,482
Other	14,638	14,684	18,345	28,381	38,702
Total Exports	71,729	70,143	102,704	106,557	131,094

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations from 65-003, 65-004.

TABLE 25

PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

INCOME AND TAXES PAID, 1979 — 1983.

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
All Returns (no.)	65,503	66,837	67,492	68,336	69,470
Total Income ($'000)	600,900	664,600	755,400	850,000	914,200
Average Income ($)	9,174	9,944	11,192	12,439	13,160
Taxable Returns (no.)	46,848	47,585	48,760	49,487	50,514
Total Income ($'000)	565,400	625,700	712,400	802,900	858,400
Average Income ($)	12,069	13,149	14,610	16,224	16,993
Total Tax ($'000)	73,300	81,600	96,300	110,200	115,900
Average Tax ($)	1,565	1,715	1,975	2,227	2,294

ALL RETURNS BY COUNTIES AND SELECTED LOCALITIES, 1983.

	All Returns			Taxable Returns			
	Number of Returns	Average Income ($)	Total Income ($'000)	Number of Returns	Average Income ($)	Total Income ($'000)	Total Tax Payable ($'000)
Kings	9,940	11,498	114,295	7,357	14,646	107,752	13,356
Prince	24,395	11,950	291,528	17,745	15,463	274,388	34,920
Queens	35,311	13,969	493,257	26,151	17,886	467,745	69,285
Total P.E.I.	69,646	12,909	899,080	51,253	16,582	849,885	117,561
Charlottetown (1)	19,021	15,000	285,319	14,238	19,050	271,239	42,553
Summerside (1)	7,325	14,020	102,695	5,452	17,885	97,509	14,368

1 Charlottetown and Summerside are defined by the boundaries used in the 1981 Census of Population.

Note: All Returns consist of Taxable Returns (returns with positive taxable income) plus those returns filed with zero taxable income.

Note: Totals may differ between tables due to rounding and confidentiality adjustments.

Source: Revenue Canada Taxation, Taxation Statistics.

TABLE 26

PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 1983 TAXATION YEAR

ALL RETURNS BY INCOME, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Taxable Returns	Number	%	Total Income ($'000)	%	Taxable Income ($'000)	%	Total Tax ($'000)	%
Under $2,000	—	0.0	—	0.0	—	0.0	—	0.0
$2,000 to 4,000	34	0.1	135	.0	3	.0	—	0.0
$4,000 to 6,000	3,449		18,002	2.1	2,676	0.5	92	0.1
$6,000 to 8,000	5,650	11.2	39,653	4.6	12,217	2.5	1,079	0.9
$8,000 to 10,000	6,203	12.3	55,653	6.5	22,026	4.5	3,199	2.7
10,000 to 15,000	12,375	24.6	150,732	17.5	69,644	14.2	12,809	11.0
15,000 to 20,000	8,132	16.1	140,022	16.3	78,630	16.0	17,197	14.8
20,000 to 25,000	5,688	11.3	127,601	14.8	79,055	16.1	18,544	15.9
25,000 to 30,000	3,487	6.9	95,499	11.1	63,223	12.9	15,938	13.7
30,000 to 40,000	3,342	6.6	113,470	13.2	76,361	15.5	20,490	17.6
40,000 to 50,000	1,082	2.1	47,877	5.6	34,479	7.0	10,060	8.6
50,000 and over	938	1.9	71,135	8.3	53,133	10.8	17,152	14.7
Grand Total	50,380	100.0	859,779	100.0	491,447	100.0	116,560	100.0

All Returns	Number	%	Total Income ($'000)	%	Taxable Income ($'000)	%	Total Tax ($'000)	%
Under $2,000	8,595	12.4	3,114	0.3	—	0.0	—	0.0
$2,000 to 4,000	4,542	6.6	14,173	1.5	3	0.0	—	0.0
$4,000 to 6,000	6,488	9.4	32,479	3.6	2,688	0.5	92	0.1
$6,000 to 8,000	7,181	10.4	50,327	5.5	12,243	2.5	1,079	0.9
$8,000 to 10,000	6,878	9.9	61,626	6.7	22,182	4.5	3,198	2.7
10,000 to 15,000	12,653	18.3	153,860	16.8	69,877	14.2	12,810	11.0
15,000 to 20,000	8,174	11.8	140,763	15.4	78,821	16.0	17,196	14.8
20,000 to 25,000	5,719	8.3	128,301	14.0	79,278	16.1	18,545	15.9
25,000 to 30,000	3,500	5.1	95,852	10.5	63,397	12.8	15,939	13.7
30,000 to 40,000	3,357	4.9	113,973	12.5	76,610	15.5	20,490	17.6
40,000 to 50,000	1,096	1.6	48,526	5.3	35,027	7.1	10,060	8.6
50,000 and over	947	1.4	71,661	7.8	53,443	10.8	17,152	14.7
Grand Total	69,130	100.0	914,655	100.0	493,569	100.0	116,560	100.0

See general note on Table 25.

Source: Revenue Canada Taxation, Taxation Statistics.

TABLE 27

PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 1983,

ALL RETURNS BY OCCUPATION FOR PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

	Number	Total Income ($'000)	Average Income $	Taxable Income ($'000)	Total Tax ($'000)
Employees of Businesses	20,590	274,198	13,317	149,071	34,952
Employees of Institutions	4,928	74,359	15,089	42,195	10,116
Teachers and Professors	620	17,914	28,894	11,283	3,144
Federal Employees	2,294	57,885	25,233	37,295	10,332
Provincial Employees	5,924	110,913	18,723	65,254	16,828
Municipal Employees	458	6,945	15,164	4,205	997
Armed Forces	960	26,278	27,373	17,061	4,558
Federal Crown Corporation	1,020	26,901	26,374	17,075	4,564
Provincial Crown Corporation	160	2,524	15,775	1,437	389
Unclassified Employees	3,981	33,051	8,302	13,547	2,661
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	40,940	630,969	15,412	358,423	88,540
Farmers	2,418	29,017	12,000	14,081	2,003
Fishermen	1,794	30,509	17,006	18,711	3,433
TOTAL FARMERS AND FISHERMEN	4,212	59,526	14,132	32,792	5,436
Accountants	30	1,193	39,767	725	244
Medical Doctors and Surgeons	142	10,994	77,423	7,496	3,058
Dentists	26	1,566	60,231	1,199	441
Lawyers and Notaries	65	3,319	51,062	2,423	819
Engineers and Architects	x	x	x	x	x
Entertainers and Artists	58	357	6,155	91	13
Other Professionals	92	1,198	13,022	509	142
TOTAL PROFESSIONALS	418	18,784	12,566	12,566	4,760
Salesmen	111	1,650	14,865	754	172
Forestry Operators	x	x	x	x	x
Manufacturers	99	965	9,747	388	70
Construction	425	5,088	11,972	2,120	433
Public Utilities	297	3,018	10,162	1,328	304
Wholesale Traders	40	668	16,700	420	91
Retail Traders	699	7,752	11,090	3,962	880
Insurance Agency Operators	x	x	x	x	x
Real Estate Agency Operators	x	x	x	x	x
Other Finance	x	x	x	x	x
Recreational Services Operators	20	208	10,400	83	17
Business Services Operators	27	405	15,000	221	49
Other Services Operators	751	8,472	11,281	4,507	1,118
Other Business Proprietors	24	151	6,292	6	—
TOTAL BUSINESS PROPRIETORS	2,387	26,873	11,258	13,132	2,988
Investors	3,479	53,309	15,323	32,890	6,559
Property Owners	321	4,569	14,234	2,516	662
TOTAL INVESTMENT	3,800	57,878	15,231	35,407	7,221
Pensioners	4,724	49,944	10,572	15,387	3,208
Unclassified	12,538	69,031	5,506	25,108	4,235
GRAND TOTAL	69,130	914,655	13,231	493,569	116,560

x For breakdowns with less than ten taxfilers the figures are surpressed. — means Nil.

Note: For the breakdowns with less than ten non-taxable filers, the number of taxfilers in that breakdown is rounded to the nearest ten for the all-returns table and the corresponding taxable-returns table. The appropriate subtotal and total counts are edited when necessary to guard against residual disclosure.

Source: Revenue Canada Taxation. Taxtion Statistics.

TABLE 28

VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1979 — 1985

Year	Total ($'000)	Residential ($'000)	Non-Residential ($'000)
1979	78,764	48,976	29,788
1980	45,833	24,776	21,057
1981	43,336	18,837	24,499
1982	49,341	17,977	31,364
1983	74,401	32,381	42,020
1984	77,760	37,127	40,633
1985	87,399	43,692	43,707

Source: Statistics Canada 64-001.

TABLE 29

NUMBER OF BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE OF DWELLING

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Single Family Dwellings	Semi-detached	Apartment and Row Housing Units	Total
1979	941	52	279	1,272
1980	466	28	67	561
1981	304	6	52	362
1982	296	24	99	419
1983	466	38	240	744
1984	490	56	192	738
1985	554	80	217	857

Source: P.E.I. Housing Corporation.

TABLE 30

NUMBER OF BUILDING PERMITS BY COUNTY

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Prince County	Queens County	Kings County	Total P.E.I.
1979	268	844	160	1,272
1980	186	248	127	561
1981	123	156	83	362
1982	133	188	98	419
1983	196	424	124	744
1984	167	445	126	738
1985	272	473	112	857

Source: P.E.I. Housing Corporation.

TABLE 31

HOUSING STARTS, COMPLETIONS AND UNDER CONSTRUCTION

FOR P.E.I. BY QUARTER 1982-1985

Quarter	Starts	Completions	Under Construction
1982			
1st	9	14	41
2nd	39	35	45
3rd	33	30	48
4th	167	19	196
1983			
1st	40	81	155
2nd	248	54	348
3rd	133	202	276
4th	252	211	316
1984			
1st	43	114	249
2nd	204	102	350
3rd	264	195	418
4th	132	170	379
1985			
1st	43	123	302
2nd	235	216	321
3rd	259	206	381
4th	251	212	420

Source: Statistics Canada 64-002.

TABLE 32

FARM CASH RECEIPTS P.E.I.

($'000)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985p
Oats	668	934	669	595	492	572	536
Potatoes	29,743	44,996	79,174	52,229	65,002	72,105	54,307
Fruit	745	1,012	776	1,498	1,756	1,432	1,763
Vegetables	2,581	2,714	3,988	4,673	4,295	5,391	4,868
Tobacco	—	—	—	10,206	11,315	13,096	15,003
Others Crops[1]	16,631	14,183	20,826	5,360	9,825	9,199	11,720
Total Crops	50,368	63,839	105,433	74,561	92,685	101,795	88,197
Cattle & Calves	24,015	20,708	18,833	23,032	23,914	24,131	21,487
Hogs	18,179	18,107	21,480	23,659	19,572	22,817	20,980
Sheep & Lambs	132	144	188	135	180	225	249
Dairy Products	17,579	21,789	26,602	29,465	26,108	28,708	27,815
Poultry	1,032	517	202	821	508	899	643
Eggs	2,095	1,762	2,762	2,659	2,738	2,985	2,961
Other Livestock & Products	1,520	2,473	2,196	2,195	2,261	2,869	3,047
Total Livestock & Products	64,552	65,500	72,263	81,966	75,281	82,634	77,182
Other Cash Receipts[2]	8,161	9,464	11,551	5,813	7,280	8,137	7,968
Total Cash Receipts	123,081	138,803	189,247	162,340	175,246	192,566	173,347

1. Floriculture and nursery are included in other crops.

2. "Other Cash Receipts" is made up of forest and maple, dairy subsidy, deficiency payments and provincial stabilization payments.

Source: Statistics Canada 21-001.

TABLE 33

INCOME OF FARM OPERATORS FROM FARMING OPERATIONS

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ($'000)

Year	Cash Receipts[1] from Farm Production	Income[2] in Kind	Realized[3] Gross Income	Operating &[4] Depreciation Charges	Realized[5] Net Income	Value of[6] Inventory Changes	Total[7] Net Income
1979	123,081	3,563	126,644	93,828	32,816	2,096	34,912
1980	138,803	3,211	142,014	108,033	33,981	-5,869	28,112
1981	189,247	3,485	192,732	129,566	63,166	28,915	92,081
1982	162,340	2,917	165,257	136,821	28,436	3,229	31,665
1983	175,246	2,980	178,226	137,770	40,456	-3,423	37,033
1984	192,566	2,961	195,527	143,219	52,308	14,280	66,588
1985p	173,347	2,781	176,128	148,353	27,775	-12,958	14,817

p 2, 4, and 6 are Statistics Canada projections based on the 1985 Outlook Conference.

Note: Realized Gross Income (3) = (1 + 2)
Realized Net Income (5) = (3 − 4)
Total Net Income (7) = (3 + 6) −4

Source: Statistics Canada 21-202.

TABLE 34

CAPITAL VALUE OF ALL FARMS IN P.E.I. 1979-1984

($ Million)

Year	Total[1]	Land and Buildings	Implements & Machinery[2]	Livestock & Poultry[3]
1979	545	368	111	65
1980	613	412	131	70
1981	702	479	149	74
1982	664	432	155	77
1983	662	432	155	75
1984p	647	411	159	77

1. All items have been rounded to $ million and thus totals may not add due to rounding.
2. Automobiles and motor trucks are included in this area.
3. Livestock and poultry includes the value of animal and fur farms.

p projection

Source: Statistics Canada 21-202.

TABLE 35

INDEX OF FARM PRODUCTION

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1981 = 100

Year	Index of Crop Production	Index of Livestock Production	Index of Farm Production
1979	80.7	99.8	88.1
1980	70.2	99.0	81.4
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0
1982	97.8	105.5	100.8
1983	87.6	106.2	94.8
1984	103.2	103.8	103.4

Note: The time base for this table has been set to 1981 = 100 while the previous years has been set to 1971 = 100. Years prior to 1979 can be viewed in the 1984 issue of Statistics Canada 21-203.

Source: Statistics Canada 21-203.

TABLE 36

INDEX NUMBER OF FARM PRICES OF

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS P.E.I. 1971 = 100

Year	Total Crops	Total Livestock	Total P.E.I.
1979	230.2	261.1	251.3
1980	301.3	271.0	280.7
1981	540.9	290.9	370.7
1982	296.3	292.9	294.0
1983r	366.9	277.9	306.5
1984r	422.0	294.5	335.1
1985p	326.7	294.6	300.5
January	303.8	297.3	299.4
February	290.2	306.5	296.6
March	340.5	302.9	308.7
April	377.3	288.8	311.9
May	386.1	292.2	314.3
June	399.8	300.1	321.3
July	396.8	299.0	319.5
August	428.2	296.4	331.6
September	317.4	287.3	293.9
October	252.3	288.7	277.1
November	224.5	290.3	270.2
December	203.8	285.5	261.3

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Source: Statistics Canada, Agriculture Statistics Division and Catalogue Number 62-003.

TABLE 37

COMPARISON OF SELECTED CENSUS FARM DATA

P.E.I. 1971, 1976 & 1981

	1971	1976	1981
Total Number of Census Farms	4,543	3,677	3,154
Total Farm Population	21,338	15,790	12,015
Total Land Area (acres)	1,399,040	1,399,040	1,399,040
Area in Census Farms (acres)	774,630	731,035	699,367
Use of Farm Lands (acres)			
Improved Land	494,131	503,558	500,853
Cropland[1]	351,384	391,534	391,118
Pasture	114,271	95,787	89,521
Other	28,476	16,237	20,214
Unimproved Land	280,499	227,477	198,514
Woodland	210,911	184,471	161,697
Other	69,588	43,006	36,817
Total Capital Value ($)	161,894,300	326,480,636	699,470,045
Value of Land & Buildings ($)	102,090,200	218,193,757	478,844,864
Value of Machinery & Equipment ($)	38,273,000	75,180,649	148,971,254
Value of Livestock & Poultry ($)	21,510,660	33,106,230	71,653,927

1. Cropland includes the total area of all field crops, plus the acres of fruits, vegetables, greenhouse, mushroom houses and nursery products.

Note: The 1981 census defines a census farm as a farm, ranch or other agricultural holdings with sales of agricultural products during the past 12 months of $250 or more. Operations which anticipated sales of $250 or more in 1981 were also included. Comparisons between 1981 data and previous cenuses are made in this table and the next three tables. The 1971 data refer to census farms with sales over $50 and the 1976 data to agricultural holdings with sales over $50.

Source: Statistic Canada 92-901, 96-903.

TABLE 38

CENSUS FARM DATA CLASSIFIED BY SALES CLASS

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1971, 1976 & 1981

Total Value of Agricultural Products Sold	1971		1976		1981	
	No. of Farms	%	No. of Farms	%	No. of Farms	%
$250,000 and over					82	2.6
100,000-249,999	115	2.5	149	4.0	299	9.5
50,000- 99,999			224	6.1	414	13.1
25,000- 49,999	221	4.9	367	10.0	473	15.0
10,000- 24,999	673	14.8	727	19.8	569	18.0
5,000- 9,999	909	20.0	543	14.8	386	12.2
2,500- 4,999	862	19.0	514	14.0	362	11.5
Under $2,500	1,755	38.6	1,146	31.1	596	18.1
Insitutional Farms	8	0.2	7	0.2	(1)	—
Total Number of Farms	4,543	100.0	3,677	100.0	3,154	100.0

1. In 1981 all Institutional Farms are included in their specific class. See note in Table 37 for definitions.

Source: Statistics Canada 96-903.

TABLE 39

FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE

CLASSIFIED BY TYPE OF PRODUCT

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1971, 1976, 1981

Producty Type	1971 No. of Farms	%	1976 No. of Farms	%	1981 No. of Farms	%
Dairy	629	22.6	846	33.5	768	29.7
Cattle	372	13.4	334	13.2	547	21.2
Hogs	259	9.3	216	8.6	255	9.9
Poultry	21	0.8	19	0.8	26	1.0
Wheat	—	—	13	0.5	5	0.2
Small Grains (excluding Wheat Farms)	11	0.4	126	5.0	85	3.3
Field Crops, other than Small Grains	616	22.2	471	18.7	462	17.9
Fruit and Vegetables	26	0.9	30	1.2	53	2.0
Miscellaneous Speciality	..	..	21	0.8	88	3.4
Livestock Combination	..	..	319	12.6	204	7.9
Field Crop Combination	16	0.6	77	3.0	48	1.8
Other Combination	67	2.4	52	2.1	44	1.7
Total	2,780	100.0	2,524	100.0	2,585	100.0

— Nil, .. Not Available

Source: Statistics Canada 1981 Census of Agriculture, Catalogue Number 96-903.

TABLE 40

CENSUS FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM & AGE OF OPERATOR

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1971, 1976, 1981

	1971		1976		1981	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total Number of Farms	4,543	100.0	3,677	100.0	3,154	100.0
Farms Classified by Size of Farm						
Under 3 acres	33	0.7	34	0.9	77	2.4
3-9 acres	58	1.3	60	1.6	72	2.3
10-69 acres	660	14.5	575	15.7	423	13.4
70-129 acres	1,447	31.8	961	26.1	735	23.3
130-179 acres	835	18.4	562	15.3	457	14.5
180-239 acres	653	14.4	549	14.9	414	13.1
240-399 acres	611	13.4	585	15.9	577	18.3
400-559 acres	145	3.2	207	5.6	217	6.9
560-759 acres	62	1.4	76	2.1	87	2.8
760-1,119 acres	19	0.4	40	1.1	57	1.8
1,120-1,599 acres	12	0.3	18	0.5	24	0.8
1,600 acres and over	8	0.2	10	0.3	14	0.4
Operators Classified by Age						
Operators Reporting	4,543	100.0	3,677	100.0	3,154	100.0
Under 25	96	2.1	68	1.9	119	3.8
25-34	549	12.1	485	13.2	523	16.6
35-44	931	20.5	769	20.9	667	21.1
45-54	1,186	26.1	949	25.8	786	25.0
55-59	650	14.3	454	12.3	369	11.7
60-64	490	10.8	412	11.2	300	9.5
65-69	309	6.8	277	7.5	212	6.7
70 years and over	332	7.3	263	7.2	178	5.6

Note: See note in Table 37 for definitions.

Source: Statistics Canada 96-903.

TABLE 41

SELECTED 1981 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE STATISTICS

BY COUNTY IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	Prince County	Kings County	Queens County	P.E.I. Total
Total Number of Farms	1,084	586	1,484	3,154
Total Area of Farms (acres)	262,881	148,810	287,676	699,367
Total Improved Land Area (acres)	195,772	86,442	218,709	500,853
Type of Organization				
Individual of Family Farm	875	493	1,271	2,639
Partnership				
with written agreement	50	32	86	168
without written agreement	87	37	87	211
Legally Constituted Company				
Family	63	23	32	119
Other[1]	3	1	2	6
Other type[2]	6	—	5	11
Total All Types	1,084	586	1,484	3,154

1. A legally constituted company with most of the shares owned by some other person(s) or business.
2. Farms operated by institutions, community pastures, lands operated privately for an estate or trust company, Hutterite colonies and co-operative forms were included in "other" type of organization.

Source: Statistics Canada 96-903.

TABLE 42

FISH LANDINGS AND VALUE (MILLIONS) P.E.I.

	Ground Fish		Pelagic & Estuarial		Lobster & Shellfish		Irish Moss		Total	
	Weight	Value	Weight	Value	Weight	Value	Weight	Value	Weight	Value
Year	Lbs.	$	lbs.	$	Lbs.	$	Lbs.	$	Lbs.	$
1979	34.0	4.3	10.6	1.9	16.7	20.3	42.9	2.7	104.2	29.1
1980	42.3	4.7	12.2	2.3	16.5	18.0	35.2	1.8	106.2	26.8
1981	45.1	5.4	14.0	2.3	17.6	22.3	37.5	1.9	114.2	31.9
1982	42.3	4.8	18.1	2.5	18.7	26.4	34.0	1.7	113.1	35.4
1983	45.0	4.9	20.7	3.5	21.9	34.3	28.7	1.4	116.3	44.1
1984	41.6	4.5	15.6	3.3	21.6	28.3	34.7	1.7	113.5	37.8
1985	34.2	4.8	20.3	3.6	26.6	40.9	38.4	2.5	119.5	51.9

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries and Labour.

TABLE 43

P.E.I. LOBSTER LANDINGS STATISTICS COMPARISON

TOTAL POUNDS

STATISTICAL DISTRICTS	1980	1982	1982	1983	1984	1985p
88	2,937,160	3,001,256	2,985,871	3,716,043	3,110,242	3,004,750
87	1,886,197	2,189,318	2,017,332	3,177,682	2,718,605	3,145,782
96	450,113	410,637	411,289	508,170	322,383	304,333
86	223,569	243,307	201,604	360,497	337,605	431,109
95	847,885	839,691	1,012,375	1,223,250	937,890	791,427
85	51,227	47,053	31,745	65,293	59,969	181,333
93	679,770	672,945	615,362	961,355	785,143	835,950
83	380,540	516,479	785,620	1,114,513	758,610	1,849,182
92	2,317,926	1,994,684	2,079,060	2,437,566	2,210,636	1,819,800
82	1,960,225	1,964,718	2,030,434	1,887,151	2,394,223	2,654,715
Total Pounds	11,734,612	11,880,088	12,170,692	15,451,520	13,635,306	15,018,381
Dollar Value	15,435,990	18,519,450	22,599,000	29,056,111	23,137,881	33,591,000

p preliminary

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries and Labour.

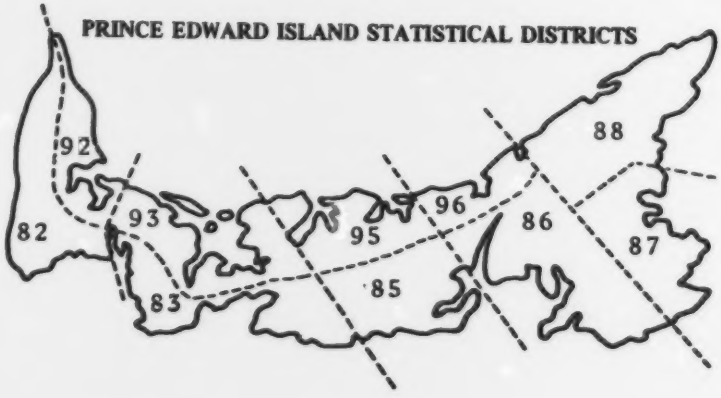

TABLE 44

AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY P.E.I. FISHERMEN

SELECTED YEARS AND SPECIES

(Cents Per Pound)

Year	Cod	Hake	Herring	Mackerel	Smelts	Lobster	Oysters
1972	6.3	5.1	3.1	2.7	11.8	86.6	18.2
1973	8.2	5.9	4.7	3.7	15.5	97.1	18.6
1974	9.4	6.1	5.5	4.2	12.0	101.7	19.8
1975	9.8	7.4	7.3	5.2	9.1	94.7	23.3
1976	11.7	7.1	6.7	5.9	10.6	100.0	23.0
1977	14.6	8.9	7.6	6.8	10.8	110.2	24.5
1978	14.3	8.6	9.5	8.9	15.8	150.0	27.7
1979	18.0	9.7	11.5	10.6	17.8	152.7	33.2
1980	14.0	9.2	14.1	12.0	10.0	131.7	45.0
1981	16.1	10.0	10.4	11.6	10.0	155.9	53.1
1982	12.3	10.0	10.0	12.0	10.1	185.7	53.0
1983	12.5	6.0	10.0	12.0	14.9	188.1	53.0
1984	12.5	6.0	10.0	12.0	20.0	169.7	60.0
1985p	14.0	8.0	10.0	12.0	60.0	223.7	60.0

p preliminary

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries & Labour.

TABLE 45

TOTAL NUMBER OF TOURIST PARTIES, P.E.I. (Auto and Air)

MAY 15 — OCTOBER 31

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985p
Number of Tourist Parties	213,403	216,234	210,717	204,272	199,749	208,476	218,381

TABLE 46

AMOUNT EXPENDED BY P.E.I. TOURISTS BY CATEGORY

ALL MODES[1] (Millions of Dollars) (may 15 — October 31)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985p
Gas and Oil	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.5
Auto Repairs & Maintenance	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Food & Beverage (including alcohol)	4.1	4.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.6
Alcoholic Beverages	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.7
Restaurant Meal & Beverages	8.7	10.9	12.0	12.7	12.9	13.8	15.0
Accommodations	9.0	10.7	11.4	12.1	12.3	13.2	14.3
Recreation and Entertainment	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.1
Handcrafts	2.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.5
Other	3.8	2.6	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.4
Total	38.6	43.5	46.8	49.5	50.1	54.2	58.6

p preliminary

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1. auto, air and cruise ships

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance & Tourism, Toursim Branch.

TABLE 47

P.E.I. TOURIST PARTIES BY TYPE OF PARTY — 1985 SEASON

(May 15 — October 31)

Mode	Spring (May 15-June 11)	Summer (June 12-Sept. 12)	Fall (Sept. 13-Oct. 31)	Total 1985 Season
Auto Parties	13,630	154,839	26,758	195,227
Percent	6.2	70.9	12.3	89.4
Air Parties	2,975	15,488	4,691	23,154
Percent	1.4	7.1	2.1	10.6
Total Parties	16,605	170,327	31,449	218,381
Percent	7.6	78.0	14.4	100.0

TABLE 48

P.E.I. TOURIST AUTO PARTIES BY ORIGIN

(May 15 — October 31, 1985)

Tourist Origin	Parties	Percent
Newfoundland	3,433	1.8
Nova Scotia	62,540	32.0
New Brunswick	52,107	26.7
Quebec	19,312	9.9
Ontario	28,913	14.8
Other Canada	3,367	1.7
New England States	11,956	6.1
Mid-Atlantic States	5,373	2.8
Other States	8,226	4.2
Total	195,227	100.0

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance & Tourism, Tourism Branch.

TABLE 49

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RESTAURANT, CATERER AND TAVERN RECEIPTS BY KIND OF BUSINESS BY MONTH FOR 1985 ($'000)

Month	Restaurants Licensed	Restaurants Unlicensed	Take-Outs	Caterers	Taverns	Total
January	971.9	900.5	437.7	106.9	109.6	2,526.9
February	942.2	931.1	433.3	109.2	198.6	2,614.5
March	1,111.9	1,179.1	549.4	130.7	240.5	3,211.9
April	1,021.9	1,101.2	492.1	129.1	223.5	2,968.0
May	1,231.4	1,262.0	887.7	95.6	273.2	3,750.2
June	1,487.0	1,509.7	1,050.3	102.3	235.6	4,385.1
July	2,778.8	1,855.9	1,429.0	107.6	267.9	6,439.4
August	2,907.8	1,913.4	1,315.0	95.4	269.6	6,501.3
September	1,611.7	1,258.1	909.6	120.2	177.8	4,077.7
October	1,257.1	1,217.6	746.7	162.3	119.4	3,503.4
November	1,061.7	1,179.6	621.1	144.5	117.9	3,125.0
December	984.5	1,153.7	555.2	137.4	123.4	2,954.5
Total	17,367.9	15,461.9	9,427.1	1,441.2	2,357.0	46,057.9

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Note: Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada 63-011.

TABLE 50

NUMBER OF LOCATIONS AND TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM MAJOR ACCOMMODATION GROUPS P.E.I.

	Hotels		Motels		Tourist Courts and Cabins		Tent & Trailer Campgrounds		Total	
Year	No.	$'000	No.	$'000	No.	$'000	No.	$'000	No.	$'000
1979	24	8,674	57	4,558	80	1,132	59	2,246	220	16,160
1980	22	9,931	60	5,043	72	1,137	57	2,094	211	18,205
1981	25	11,077	55	6,209	75	1,216	51	2,251	206	20,753
1982	25	12,864	56	5,600	74	1,363	48	2,328	203	22,115
1983	24	14,568	54	5,778	72	1,501	47	2,229	197	24,076

Source: Statistics Canada 63-204.

TABLE 51

SOURCES OF RECEIPTS FOR ALL TYPES OF ACCOMMODATION, P.E.I. ($'000)

Year	Rooms	Meals	Beer, Wine and Liquor	Merchandise Sales	All Other	Total
1980	10,677	4,693	1,455	906	225	18,205
1981	12,510	4,227	2,195	903	412	20,753
1982	12,966	4,472	2,968	968	275	22,155
1983	14,468	4,429	3,110	900	646	23,553

Note: Data prior to 1980 are not shown as they are not comparable. Because no breakdown of receipts by source was available for Outfitters and Provincial and Federal campgrounds, components will not add to totals.

Source: Statistics Canada 63-204.

TABLE 52

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF P.E.I. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY[1]

Year	Establish-ments	Production & Related Workers				Cost of Fuel & Electricity ($'000)	Cost of Materials & Supplies ($'000)	Value of Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture ($'000)	Value Added ($'000)
		Male	Female	Hours Paid ('000)	Wages ($'000)				
1979	150	1,740	690	5,172	25,111	4,317	135,312	212,473	75,522
1980	152	1,709	671	5,065	28,284	5,500	149,982	234,420	78,224
1981	150	1,644	738	4,956	31,049	7,315	164,544	247,020	75,446
1982	127	1,488	738	4,560	30,235	9,058	160,098	254,275	75,152
1983	140	1,553	848	5,030	35,615	10,273	185,767	285,176	93,148

1. These statistics refer to production activity of manufacturing establishments.

TOTAL ACTIVITY[2]

Year	Working Owners & Partners	Administrative Office and Other Non-Manufacturing Employees			Total Employees		Cost of Materials Supplies & Goods for Resale ($'000)	Value of Shipments & Other Revenues ($'000)	Value Added ($'000)
		Male	Female	Salaries ($'000)	Number	Salaries & Wages ($'000)			
1979	46	469	167	9,410	3,066	34,522	173,441	260,326	85,245
1980	48	420	180	10,465	2,980	38,749	197,645	286,164	82,304
1981	45	451	208	11,751	3,041	42,800	227,347	312,858	78,481
1982	24	418	201	12,337	2,845	42,572	205,438	293,200	77,737
1983	37	458	202	14,054	3,061	49,669	227,188	330,835	97,386

2. These statistics refer to total activity of manufacturing firms and therefore include non-manufacturing activities of manufacturing establishments and activities of separate head offices, sales offices and axuiliary units.

Source: Statistics Canada 31-203.

TABLE 53

VALUE ADDED IN MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY

BY MAJOR GROUPS AND INDUSTRY

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1979-1983 ($'000)

	1979	1980	1981	1982[1]	1983[1]
Fish Products Industry	16,400	16,037	16,560	12,903	16,529
Dairy Products Industry	16,872	11,313	11,625	12,891	12,613
Other Food and Beverage Industry	22,847	28,625	22,295	x	x
Total Food and Beverage Industry	56,119	55,975	50,480	x	59,902
Wood Industries	x	2,530	2,113	1,713	3,211
Furniture & Fixtures Industry	59	185	243	x	x
Printing, Publishing & Allied Industries	4,535	5,363	x	x	8,315
Machinery Industries	2,128	x	x	x	x
Non-Metallic Mineral Products Industries	x	x	x	x	x
Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries	903	x	x	x	2,382
Total All Industries	75,522	78,224	75,446	75,152	93,148

x confidential

Note: In August 1981, a survey of manufacturing employment which included employees and working owners/ partners was carried out by the Prince Edward Island Department of Finance & Tourism. There are approximately 329 manufacturing firms on P.E.I., 286 of which were included in the survey. Survey results indicated an estimated annual 1980 employment of 4,187.

1. Bakeries have been removed from the manufacturing category and shifted to the services category. 1983 figures conform to this change and 1982 figures have be revised to reflect the change. Figures prior to 1982 do not compare with the date after this reorganization.

Source: Statistics Canada 31-203

TABLE 54

ESTIMATED VALUE OF SHIPMENTS IN ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

PROVINCE OF ORIGIN — P.E.I. ($'000)

	1982	1983	1984	1985
January	16,205	18,890	17,899	18,240
February	16,058	18,856	18,176	18,185
March	17,727	20,031	19,696	20,025
April	18,504	20,779	20,649	23,641
May	27,470	29,766	28,530	31,843
June	27,224	30,186	31,012	28,453
July	24,019	24,190	25,709	24,611
August	25,211	24,898	26,081	27,111
September	23,763	23,843	22,530	23,021
October	20,507	20,669	20,543	23,039
November	18,448	19,486	21,309	21,134
December	18,599	22,213	19,100	21,579
Total	253,735	273,807	271,234	280,882

Source: Statistics Canada 31-001.

TABLE 55

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ELECTRICITY STATISTICS

CAPABILITY AND PEAK LOAD (M.W.)

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Gross Capability	112	113	113	114	114	119
Firm Power Peak Load within Province	104	95	100	100	103	110
Indicated Reserve	13	28	31	34	31	29
Indicated Reserve as a Percentage of Firm Peak Power Load	12.5	29.5	31.0	34.0	30.1	26.4

Source: Statistics Canada 57-204.

TWELVE MONTH AVERAGE OF ELECTRICITY REQUIREMENTS (MWH)

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Total Supply	42,874	42,861	42,553	44,231	45,108	48,018
Total Received from Other Provinces	32,318	40,308	39,666	43,281	44,940	47,890
Net Generation on P.E.I.	10,556	2,563	2,887	950	168	128

Source: Statistics Canada 57-001.

TWELVE MONTH AVERAGE OF DOMESTIC COST OF 500 KWH OF ELECTRICITY ($ PER MONTH)

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Charlottetown: Maritime Electric Co. Ltd.	50.75	61.50	63.05	65.70	59.39

Source: P.E.I. Department of Energy and Forestry, Energy Branch.

MW = Megawatt, MWH (Megawatt hour) = Watt hour x 10^6, KWH (Kilowatt hour) = Watt hour x 10^3.

TABLE 56

SALES OF REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS — CUBIC METERS

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1979-85

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Motor Gasoline	203,989	196,035	178,548	168,219	168,759	169,196	165,267
Diesel	61,857	57,502	52,722	50,773	49,929	56,319	51,016
Light Fuel Oil	146,640	152,902	132,182	122,529	105,083	118,669	122,597
Heavy Fuel Oil	76,070	67,507	31,116	29,071	16,869	8,932	8,609
Other	63,127	63,181	47,576	39,943	35,359	39,045	35,062
Total	551,683	537,127	442,144	410,535	375,999	392,161	382,551

Source: Statistics Canada 45-004.

TABLE 57

SCHEDULE OF GASOLINE SALES IN P.E.I. FOR THE

FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31

(LITRES)

Fiscal Year	Taxed Gasoline (net)	Tax Exempt Gasoline			
		Farmer	Fishermen	Other	Total
1979	186,909,000	2,914,000	5,819,000	1,682,000	10,415,000
1980	192,382,000	2,764,000	6,337,000	1,695,000	10,796,000
1981	184,009,000	2,520,000	6,438,000	1,671,000	10,629,000
1982	167,553,000	2,181,000	6,722,000	1,792,000	10,695,000
1983	161,750,000	2,079,000	5,849,000	1,709,000	9,637,000
1984	161,347,000	1,750,000	5,545,000	1,527,000	8,822,000
1985	161,561,000	1,616,000	4,735,000	1,520,000	7,871,000

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance & Tourism, Revenue Division

TABLE 58

TRANSPORTATION STATISTICS, P.E.I.

BORDEN, P.E.I. — CAPE TORMENTINE, N.S. FERRY SERVICE

Year	Autos	Trailers & Campers	Trucks	Tractor Trailers	Buses	Total Vehicles	Rail Cars	Passengers
1979	442,465	46,609	105,230	66,608	3,356	664,268	19,684	1,583,471
1980	464,234	38,741	88,079	70,772	3,471	665,297	13,345	1,552,555
1981	457,654	36,696	86,045	68,847	3,531	659,383	14,061	1,530,187
1982	442,716	30,417	70,144	66,668	3,103	622,381	12,128	1,451,915
1983	478,292	29,423	73,807	75,095	3,251	670,330	11,424	1,565,603
1984	483,004	30,519	74,309	82,727	3,178	673,737	10,609	1,583,298
1985	494,697	30,514	76,604	90,346	3,816	695,977	10,962	1,614,950

WOOD ISLAND, P.E.I. — CARIBOU, N.S. FERRY SERVICE

Date	Passengers	Autos	Trucks, Recreation Vehicles and Buses
April 17 - Dec. 19/79	552,067	159,485	53,409
April 19 - Dec. 14/80	541,328	149,440	58,085
April 14 - Dec. 20/81	545,622	156,257	51,100
April 23 - Dec. 20/82	526,300	149,037	49,512
May 22 - Dec. 20/83	496,400	141,346	46,380
May 3 - Dec. 20/84	525,026	150,355	52,730
April 26 - Dec. 9/85	527,108	153,294	52,062

SOURIS, P.E.I. — GRINDSTONE, MAGDALEN ISLANDS FERRY SERVICE

Year	Voyages	Passengers	Autos	Buses, Vans & Trucks	Motor Homes & Trailers	Motorcycles & Bicycles	Heavy Machinery
1979	286	54,684	14,548	3,301	1,569	2,069	21
1980	290	49,184	13,180	3,886	1,098	1,839	36
1981	279	48,595	13,673	4,162	789	1,766	53
1982	275	45,527	11,165	4,219	696	2,035	52
1983	272	43,612	12,125	4,088	(1)	1,879	63
1984	271	40,357	10,095	4,127	1,671	1,547	37
1985	281	45,442	11,728	4,103	1,881	1,667	24

(1) Number of Trailers is included in the number of trucks.

TABLE 58 (Cont'd)

RAIL FREIGHT — CARLOADS

Year	Inward	Outward	Total
1979	5,426	4,425	9,851
1980	4,266	2,676	6,942
1981	4,186	3,086	7,272
1982	3,008	3,152	6,160
1983	3,176	2,738	5,914
1984	3,251	2,165	5,416
1985	2,736	1,708	4,444
% Change 1984/85	−15.8%	−21.2	−17.9

INTER-PROVINCIAL BUS SERVICE — ISLAND TRANSIT CO-OPERATIVE LTD.

	Number of Passengers	
	1984	1985
Charlottetown-Souris (June-Sept.)	965	859
Charlottetown-Tignish (Jan.-Dec)	10,059	9,817
Charlottetown-New Glasgow (Summer Service June-Sept.)	3,486	3,357
Total	14,510	14,033

AIR PASSENGERS

	TO P.E.I.				From P.E.I.				Total			
	1982	1983	1984	1985	1982	1983	1984	1985	1982	1983	1984	1985
Eastern Provincial Airways	42,647	32,308	41,201	45,500	41,115	30,183	39,564	47,000	83,762	62,491	80,765	92,500
Air Canada	29,153	29,718	32,980	29,242	32,314	33,929	26,028	33,390	61,467	63,647	59,008	62,632

Source: P.E.I. Department of Transportation and Public Works.

TABLE 59

P.E.I. MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS

Year	Cars	Trucks	Trailers	Other	Total
1979	47,632	16,520	6,972	4,772	75,896
1980	47,608	15,864	6,986	5,653	76,111
1981	48,564	14,969	7,073	5,376	75,982
1982	48,177	14,962	6,852	5,521	75,512
1983	50,521	15,629*	6,778	5,727	78,655
1984	52,538	16,499*	5,529	5,705	80,271
1985	54,533	17,131*	1,310	5,600	78,574

* The 1983, 1984 and 1985 figures for Trucks includes 462, 549 and 582 trucks respectively under the Pro-rated Program.

Note: Other includes buses, motorcycles, farm trucks, snowmobiles and all other vehicles.

Source: Highway Safety Division.

TABLE 60

P.E.I. SCHOOL ENROLMENT

School Year	Elementary (1-6)	Secondary (7-12)	Child Development	Total
1979-80	13,018	13,830	179	27,027
1980-81	12,902	13,527	229	26,658
1981-82	12,655	13,176	218	26,049
1982-83	12,440	12,923	233	25,596
1983-84	12,265	12,840	251	25,356
1984-85	12,193	12,562	293	25,048
1985-86	12,120	12,434	324	24,878

Note: Enrolment figures are for public schools including vocational high schools and private schools.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Education.

TABLE 61

POST SECONDARY ENROLMENTS, P.E.I.

	University of Prince Edward Island			Holland College[2]
School Year[1]	Full-Time	Part-Time	Summer	
1978-79	1,390	816	989	778
1979-80	1,332	725	959	695
1980-81	1,321	705	983	672
1981-82	1,390	763	920	761
1982-83	1,596	663	1,027	802
1983-84	1,676	710	1,144	823
1984-85	1,720	689	1,070	837
1985-86	1,768	781	1,184	825

1. The University of Prince Edward Island school year runs from May of the first year to April the following year, including two summer sessions. Full-time and part-time figures for U.P.E.I. are recorded as of December 1 of each school year. Holland College school year runs from September to June, with the exception of some programs that continue through the summer. Holland College figures are recorded as December 1 each year and are obtained from the MPHEC Census.

2. Holland College as a community college offers a variety of non-post secondary courses such as adult night, night school and short courses. More information concerning these non-post secondary courses and enrollment data for these courses can be obtained by contacting the registrar's office at Holland College.

Source: Registrar's Office, University of Prince Edward Island and Holland College.

TABLE 62

P.E.I. EDUCATIONAL EXPENDITURES

Fiscal Year	Vocational & Post Secondary ($)	Elementary & Secondary ($)[1]	Total ($)
1979-80	16,676,090	53,253,904	69,929,994
1980-81	18,625,165	60,523,307	79,148,472
1981-82	18,416,600	66,826,400	85,243,000
1982-83	21,290,500	74,305,000	95,595,500
1983-84	22,060,200	77,325,600	99,385,800
1984-85	23,639,000	78,030,000	101,669,000

1. Elementary and Secondary includes grants to Regional School Boards; the Provincial Library Services; school construction; and programs operated directly by the Department of Education, as well as administration costs for the Department. Commencing in 1980-81 the cost of community service programs appears as expenditures of the Department of Community Affairs; as a result of this change and for comparative purposes only, we have deleted the community service program expenditure for 1979-80 from the above table. The deleted expenditure is as follows: 1979-80 — $478,974.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Education.

TABLE 63

P.E.I. HEALTH AND HOSPITAL CARE STATISTICS

	1979	1980	1981	1982[2]	1983	1984[3]	1985[3]
Practisting Physicians	132[1]	140[1]	141[1]	143	138	158	167
Physicians Per '000 Population	1.08	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.11	1.26	1.31
Total Bed Capacity	1,915	1,899	1,899	1,916	1,916	1,936	2,043
— Active Treatment Hospitals	678	662	662	679	679	689	690
— Licensed Nursing Homes	278	278	278	413	413	423	401
— Other Institutions (includes Home for Aged, Alcoholic Treatment Foundation, Hillsborough Hospital and Special Care Centre, C.F.B. Summerside, Sanitorium)	959	959	959	824	824	824	952
Bed Capacity Per '000 Population	15.7	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.5	15.45	16.07

1. Does not include physicians who are employed in government hospitals.

2. Practising physicians does not include physicians who are employed in government hospital but does include physicians who may be part-time/semi-active. The Scared Heart Home has been licensed as a nursing home, as a result of the total bed capacity for the Scared Heart Home now appears under "Licensed Nursing Homes" and was included under "other institutions" in previous years.

3. Includes all physicians except locums who receive at least one payment from the Plan during 1984. Bearing in mind that not all would be considered full time equivalent physicians.

Source: P.E.I. Hospital and Health Services Commission.

TABLE 64

ACTIVE TREATMENT HOSPITALS, P.E.I.

Fiscal Year	Expenditures	Rate of Growth of Expenditures %	Cost Per Capita $	Rate of Growth of Cost Per Capita %
1980-81	26,629,554	16.8	217.38	17.0
1981-82	29,842,226	12.1	243.21	11.9
1982-83[1]	40,764,557	36.6	327.95	34.8
1983-84	45,558,320	11.8	362.73	10.6
1984-85	48,169,511	5.7	378.99	4.5

1. 1982-83 expenditures increased significantly from prior years due to the opening of the Queen Elizabeth Hospital, which now houses the Provincial Laboratories Unit, Active Care Unit, Rehabilitation Unit and Cancer Unit, these four units were previously housed under the Charlottetown or Prince Edward Island Hospitals.

Note: As the P.E.I. population from 1980-84 has been revised the cost per capita ($) and rate of growth of cost per capita % have been revised accordingly.

Source: P.E.I. Health and Hospital Services Commission.

TABLE 65

PHYSICIANS SERVICES, P.E.I.

Fiscal Year	Total Number of Claims	Claims Amount $	Cost Per Capita $
1978-79	571,074	7,997,270	65.55
1979-80	557,515	8,667,314	70.58
1980-81	554,841	10,086,829	82.34
1981-82	556,506	11,284,503	91.97
1982-83	614,062	13,831,283	111.27
1983-84	620,766	14,871,408	118.40
1984-85	679,048	15,203,001	119.61

Note: The P.E.I. population from 1978-84 has been revised, therefore the cost per capita ($) has been revised accordingly.

Source: P.E.I. Health and Hospital Services Commission.

TABLE 66

CRIME STATISTICS, P.E.I.

Offenses	Actual Offenses				Offenses Cleared By Charge			
	1982	1983	1984	1985	1982	1983	1984	1985
Murder, Homicide & Attempted Murder	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Offenses	31	50	90	67	8	12	44	22
Wounding & Assault	314	334	363	362	71	104	108	134
Robbery	5	13	9	10	2	5	4	4
Break & Enter	607	571	714	777	100	141	224	200
Theft of Motor Vehicle	122	129	146	174	20	24	65	51
Theft Over $200	259	345	343	366	21	30	58	58
Theft Under $200	1,200	1,131	1,139	1,049	116	280	260	122
Possession of Stolen Goods & Frauds	253	221	221	239	65	153	148	75
Possession of Offensive Weapon	24	22	9	28	9	12	4	12
Other Criminal Code	1,935	1,896	1,996	1,851	192	293	254	286
Federal Statutes	230	442	524	469	18	137	263	162
Provincial Statutes	2,878	3,652	3,607	3,765	2,633	2,667	2,814	2,572
Municipal By-Laws	1	55	37	33	0	8	27	26
Narcotic & Food and Drug Act Violations	254	341	300	228	121	186	189	126
Total	8,113	9,202	9,498	9,418	3,376	3,823	4,462	3,850

Note: These figures are for R.C.M.P. jurisdictions only and do not include any of the data available from municipal forces. Provincial Statutes do not include traffic cases. Offenses cleared by charge represent those offenses in which the person(s) or party was charged in court.

Source: R.C.M.P. "L" Division.

TABLE 67

PERSONS HELD IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND JAILS

	Lock-Ups				Remand				Sentenced			
	1982	1983	1984	1985	1982	1983	1984	1985	1982	1983	1984	1985
Sleepy Hollow Correctional Centre												
Male	987	1,037	1,227	1,136	92	83	83	62	578	544	717	499
Female	47	52	64	50	3	5	1	7	39	22	32	23
Juvenile[1]	3	—	—	—	0	—	—	—	0	—	—	—
Male	—	1	3	20	—	0	0	0	—	0	0	0
Female	—	1	0	1	—	0	0	0	—	0	0	0
Total	1,037	1,091	1,294	1,207	95	88	84	69	617	566	749	522
Prince County Jail												
Male	877	841	656	551	33	20	39	47	139	188	189	174
Female	81	56	35	38	0	1	1	2	4	2	2	3
Juvenile[1]	9	—	—	—	0	—	—	—	0	—	—	—
Male	—	4	5	46	—	0	0	0	—	0	0	0
Female	—	4	0	0	—	0	0	0	—	0	0	0
Total	967	905	696	635	33	21	40	49	143	190	191	177
Kings County Jail												
Male	243	290	208	245	2	1	6	6	29	23	50	208
Female	10	11	4	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	2
Juvenile[1]	0	—	—	—	0	—	—	—	0	—	—	—
Male	—	0	7	24	—	0	0	0	—	0	0	0
Female	—	0	0	1	—	0	0	0	—	0	0	0
Total	253	301	219	275	2	1	6	6	30	23	52	210
Total All Jails												
Male	2,107	2,168	2,091	1,942	127	104	128	115	746	755	656	881
Female	138	119	103	93	3	6	2	9	44	24	36	28
Juvenile[1]	12	—	—	—	0	—	—	—	0	—	—	—
Male	—	5	15	90	—	0	0	0	—	0	0	0
Female	—	5	0	2	—	0	0	0	—	0	0	0
Total	2,257	2,297	2,209	2,127	130	130	130	124	790	779	992	909

1. Figures given do not indicate male or female lockups for years prior to 1983.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Justice.

TABLE 68

ENTRIES UNDER THE SUPREME COURT OF P.E.I.

FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31

Fiscal Year	Cases	Liens	Chattel Mortgages	Book Debts	Judgements	Divorces
1978	1,715	5,954	13,623	1,009	966	166
1979	2,092	5,510	14,432	1,160	1,034	220
1980	1,971	5,166	13,605	1,391	955	194
1981	2,446	5,660	12,572	1,317	1,182	210
1982	2,538	6,047	10,212	1,360	1,193	233
1983	2,545	7,095	13,614	1,464	1,380	234
1984	2,110	9,252	16,387	1,547	1,076	222
1985	2,263	9,355	16,806	1,890	1,059	234

Source: Supreme Court Law Courts, P.E.I.

TABLE 69

PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND REVENUE ($)

FISCAL YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 1983, 1984 AND 1985, PUBLIC ACCOUNTS

Government of Canada	**1983**	**1984**	**1985**
Equalization	121,743,000	127,675,000	129,220,000
Income Tax on Electricity	1,430,809	2,654,358	3,987,724
Development Plan	9,651,207	8,363,050	246,008
Canada Manpower	5,494,048	5,599,254	5,032,252
Canada Assistance Plan	18,332,788	16,552,692	18,093,998
Established Programs Financing	30,926,000	39,465,000	43,135,000
Extended Health Care	4,070,000	4,679,000	5,021,000
Other	3,579,636	7,113,349	5,791,470
Total	195,227,488	212,101,703	210,527,452
Percentage Increase over Previous Year	4.8%	8.6%	−0.01%
Provincial Government			
Sales Tax	46,120,323	55,301,832	59,899,698
Real Property Tax	14,536,932	17,073,486	17,571,798
Personal Income Tax	44,556,064	48,403,363	51,045,033
Corporate Income Tax	2,892,492	7,785,671	8,188,622
Other Taxes and Revenue Guarantee	28,321,020	32,093,757	33,526,830
Licenses & Permits	3,866,968	3,938,188	4,411,402
Fees & Services	5,723,463	6,616,599	7,344,762
Liquor Control Commission Sales	7,906,428	8,385,393	8,617,835
Other Sales	2,684,753	3,614,628	4,355,064
Investment Interest	22,089,983	21,454,948	24,601,934
Total	178,698,426	204,667,865	219,562,978
Percent Increase over Previous Year	8.5%	14.5%	7.3%
Total Revenue Received	373,925,914	416,769,568	430,090,430
Percent Increases over Previous Year	6.5%	11.5%	3.2%

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance and Tourism, Accounting Service.

TABLE 70

PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ORDINARY EXPENDITURES ($)

FISCAL YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 1984, 1985, PUBLIC ACCOUNTS

	1984	1985
Department of Agriculture	14,479,296	11,366,419
P.E.I. Land Development Corp.	543,241	559,208
P.E.I. Grain Elevators Corp.	453,022	—
Department of Community and Cultural Affairs	10,080,910	10,180,979
Land Use Commission	91,567	104,291
P.E.I. Housing Corporation	1,481,975	1,666,181
Department of Education	99,385,803	95,851,360
Executive Council	1,433,349	1,309,030
Department of Finance and Tourism	8,384,814	8,204,450
P.E.I. Lending Authority	1,268,566	1,098,404
Department of Industry	9,060,571	9,060,571
P.E.I. Development Agency	8,800,060[1]	6,918,536
Department of Health and Social Services	63,249,687	65,415,606
Hospital Services Commission	59,051,359	61,196,006
Health Services Commision	17,660,777	18,577,375
Department of Energy and Forestry	5,569,389	6,266,575
P.E.I. Energy Corporation	907,948	1,110,163
Department of Justice and Attorney General	8,698,751	9,268,345
Department of Fisheries and Labour	3,241,897	2,827,719
Legislative Assembly	1,211,047	1,248,261
Department of Transportation and Public Works	39,710,579	42,921,827
Other Current Expenditures	8,551,803	13,330,274
Debt Charges	55,087,855	60,354,926
	418,404,266	434,448,196
Percentage Increase (Decrease) Over Previous Year	7.5%	3.8%
Surplus (Deficit)	(1,634,698)	(4,357,766)

1. P.E.I. Market Development Corp. and Industrial Enterprise Inc. were combined in 1985 to form the P.E.I. Development Agency.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance & Tourism, Accounting Services, Public Accounts.

TABLE 71

REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES BY ALL LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS BASIS 1979-1984 P.E.I.

($ MILLION)

Expenditures	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Federal						
Current Expenditures	98	106	128	156	171	201
Transfers to Persons	125	135	153	185	212	235
Subsidies & Assistance	27	23	26	35	36	45
Interest on Debt	18	23	26	34	40	54
Transfers to Government	155	178	178	208	203	283
Capital Expenditure	7	8	15	13	22	22
Capital Consumption Allowance	– 10	– 11	– 12	– 14	– 15	– 16
Canada Pension Plan	9	11	14	17	20	23
Total (1)	429	473	528	634	689	847
Provincial, Municipal, Hospitals						
Current Expenditures	190	213	247	250	321	349
Transfers to Persons	38	55	52	58	69	85
Subsidies & Assistance	9	9	6	6	7	11
Interest on Debt	25	33	43	48	49	54
Capital Expenditure	55	56	38	40	23	40
Capital Consumption Allowance	– 19	– 23	– 27	– 28	– 33	– 37
Total (2)	298	343	359	374	436	502
Revenues						
Federal — Total (3)*	114	131	161	183	201	232
Provincial, Municipal, Hospitals						
Federal Transfers (4)	155	178	178	208	203	283
Taxes & Other Revenues (5)	126	150	173	194	215	244
Total	281	328	351	402	418	527
Own Source Revenues (3) + (5)	240	281	334	377	416	476
Total Expenditures (1) + (2) – (4)	572	638	709	800	922	1,066
Overall (Deficit)	(332)	(357)	(375)	(423)	(506)	(590)

* Principally Direct and Indirect Taxes

Source: Statistics Canada 13-213.

TABLE 72

P.E.I. PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

	Classified Employees	Unclassified Employees	Total Employees
1979	2,430	1,285	3,715
1980	2,467	1,404	3,871
1981	2,456	1,255	3,711
1982	2,298	1,301	3,599
1983	2,266	1,255	3,521
1984	2,927	697	3,624

1985	Full-Time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time
Agriculture	134	22	21	1	155	23
Community & Cultural Affairs	77	12	6	2	83	14
Education	68	23	14	19	82	42
Energy & Forestry	50	0	27	0	77	0
Finance & Tourism	157	0	21	1	178	1
Fisheries & Labour	27	0	3	0	30	0
Health & Social Services	987	342	139	46	1,126	388
Industry	56	1	5	0	61	1
Justice & Attorney General	135	4	38	0	173	4
Transportation & Public Works	468	66	380	0	848	66
Addiction Services	5	0	1	0	6	0
Auditor General Office	17	0	0	0	17	0
Civil Service Commission	14	4	2	0	16	4
Energy Corporation	2	0	2	0	4	0
Executive Council	9	1	3	0	12	1
Hospital & Health Services Commission	57	0	5	0	62	0
Housing Corporation	46	0	4	0	50	0
Land Development Corporation	5	2	0	0	5	2
Land Use Commission	0	1	0	0	0	1
Lending Authority	17	0	1	0	18	0
Liquor Control Commission	108	0	11	0	119	0
Musuem & Heritage	9	4	1	2	10	6
Public Utilities Commission	8	0	0	0	8	0
Treasury Board	8	3	0	0	8	3
Workers' Compensation	14	0	0	0	14	0
P.E.I. Development Agency	1	0	34	0	35	0
Total	2,479	485	718	71	3,197	556

Note: Comparable figures by department/agency are not available for prior years due to government re-organization. Figures now include employees of P.E.I. Development Agency (this agency was formed when the Market Development Centre and Industrial Enterprises Incorporated were merged). The Milk Commission is now under the Agriculture heading.

Figures are recorded as of December each year.

Source: Civil Service Commission and P.E.I. Development Agency.

TABLE 73

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL IN P.E.I.

Year Quarter	General Government Total Payroll ($'000)	General Government Average Number of Employees	Federal Government Enterprise Total Payroll ($'000)	Federal Government Enterprise Average Number of Employees
1980				
Jan.-March	12,114	2,670	4,250	854
Apr.-June	11,919	2,794	3,777	854
July-Aug.	13,219	2,821	4,503	944
Sept.-Dec.	12,703	2,712	3,676	846
Total	49,325	2,749	16,206	875
1981				
Jan.-March	13,241	2,689	4,894	859
Apr.-June	13,289	2,801	4,392	835
July-Aug.	15,742	3,053	4,001	869
Sept.-Dec.	14,741	2,896	4,536	810
Total	57,013	2,860	17,850	843
1982				
Jan.-March	16,650	2,922	5,296	825
Apr.-June	16,682	3,004	4,857	787
July-Aug.	19,207	3,175	5,266	835
Sept.-Dec.	19,003	3,007	5,211	809
Total	71,542	3,027	20,630	814
1983				
Jan.-March	17,476	2,999	4,814	805
Apr.-June	19,006	3,199	5,031	799
July-Aug.	22,099	3,636	4,758	808
Sept.-Dec.	21,702	3,211	4,529	749
Total	80,283	3,193	19,132	790
1984				
Jan.-March	20,350	3,258	5,167	774
Apr.-June	24,344	3,471	4,885	777
July-Aug.	23,639	3,775	4,965	768
Sept.-Dec.	25,372	3,588	4,962	761
Total	93,705	3,523	19,979	770
1985				
Jan.-March	23,352	3,639	5,340	763
Apr.-June	25,689	3,583	6,364	966
July-Aug.	23,746	3,644	5,976	955
Sept.-Dec.	25,184	3,414	6,117	932
Total	97,971	3,570	23,797	904

Source: Statistics Canada 72-004.